The following has been released in relation to a request for information relating to Hobart City Deal Projects

DEPARTMENT OF STATE GROWTH

JUNE 2020

HOBART CITY DEAL SOUTHERN PROJECTS SUB-PROJECT 2: MACQUARIE STREET AND DAVEY STREET BUS PRIORITY
CONCEPT STAGE - ROAD SAFETY AUDIT





Question today Imagine tomorrow Create for the future

Hobart City Deal

Hobart C	City Deal				
Souther	n Projects				
Sub-Pro	ject 2: Macquarie	Street and Davey Street Bus Priority			
Concept	tStage - Road Sa	fety Audit			
Departmer	Department of State Growth				
WSP					
Level 15, 2	Level 15, 28 Freshwater Place				
Southbank	Southbank VIC 3006				
Tel: +61 3 Fax: +61 3		COO			
wsp.com	70011144	. 6.0.5			
REV	DATE	DETAILS			
A	03/06/2020	Draft Preliminary Initial Issue			
В	17/06/2020	Final Issue Road Safety Audit			

	NAME	DATE	SIGNATURE
Prepared by:	s 36	26/05/2020	s 36
Reviewed by:	s 36	17/06/2020	
Approved by:	s 36	17/06/2020	

This document may contain confidential and legally privileged information, neither of which are intended to be waived, and must be used only for its intended purpose. Any unauthorised copying, dissemination or use in any form or by any means other than by the addressee, is strictly prohibited. If you have received this document in error or by any means other than as authorised addressee, please notify us immediately and we will arrange for its return to us.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABBREVIATIONSIII			
1	INTRODUCTION	.1	
1.1	AUDIT PROCESS AND TEAM DETAILS	1	
1.2	CLASSIFICATIONS OF RECOMMENDATIONS	1	
1.3	RESPONDING TO THE AUDIT	3	
1.4	IMPLEMENTING THE AGREED CHANGES	3	
2	SITE DETAILS	.4	
2.1	MACQUARIE STREET - ISPAHAN AVENUE TO ELIZABETH STREET		
2.2	DAVEY STREET - ANTIL STREET TO MURRAY STREET	5	
3	PROJECT INFORMATION AND SCOPE OF AUDIT		
3.1	PROVIDED AND REVIEWED DOCUMENTS	6	
3.2	PROPOSED WORKS AND SCOPE OF AUDIT	6	
3.3	PROJECT DETAILS	7	
3.3.1 3.3.2	MACQUARIE STREETDAVEY STREET		
4	CRASH STATISTICS	.8	
5	ROAD SAFETY AUDIT – FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	10	
6	CONCLUSION	26	
7	LIMITATION STATEMENT2	27	



LIST OF 7	ΓABLES	
TABLE 1.1	LIKELIHOOD OF CRASH	2
TABLE 1.2	LIKELY CONSEQUENCE OF A CRASH	2
TABLE 1.3	RESULTING LEVEL OF RISK	2
TABLE 1.4	TREATMENT APPROACH	2
TABLE 4.1	CRASHES PER YEAR	8
TABLE 4.2	ACCIDENT SEVERITY	9
TABLE 4.3	VEHICLE TYPE IN CRASH	9
TABLE 4.4	LIGHT CONDITIONS	
TABLE 4.5	CRASH LOCATION	9
TABLE 4.6	CRASH TYPE	9
TABLE 5.1	AUDIT FINDINGS	. 10
	FIGURES	
	SITE INVESTIGATION AREA – MACQUARIE STREET	
	SITE INVESTIGATION AREA - DAVEY STREET	
FIGURE 4.1	SOUTHERN OUTLET CRASH LOCATIONS 2009-2020	8

LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX A REVIEWED CONCEPT PLANS
APPENDIX B CRASH STATISTICS OUTPUTS

APPENDIX C AUDIT SITE PHOTOS

ABBREVIATIONS

RSA Road Safety Audit

TGSI Tactile Ground Surface Indicator

DDA Disability Discrimination Act

CAR Corrective Action Report

SSA Safe Systems Assessment

RRPMs Retro Reflective Pavement Markers



1 INTRODUCTION

A Concept Design Stage Road Safety Audit (RSA) of the proposed bus priority lanes and associated works on Macquarie Street and Davey Street between the Southern Outlet and Elizabeth Street, in Hobart was conducted at the request of the Department of State Growth.

1.1 AUDIT PROCESS AND TEAM DETAILS

The audit has been carried out following the procedures set out in Austroads Guide to Road Safety – Part 6: Managing Road Safety Audits and Part 6A: Implementing Road Safety Audits. The audit covers physical features of the project which may affect road user safety and it has sought to identify potential safety hazards.

However, the auditors point out that no guarantee can be made that every deficiency has been identified. Further, if all the recommendations made within this report were to be followed, this would not guarantee that the site is 'safe'; rather, adoption of the recommendations should improve the level of safety of the facility.

Members of the road safety audit team were:

- 8.36 Lead/Senior Road Safety Auditor;
- Senior Road Safety Auditor;
- Road Safety Auditor; and
- Senior Road Safety Auditor.

All road safety auditors are accredited road safety auditors under the VicRoads prequalification scheme and independent of the project design team.

A day time site inspection was conducted by Ross Mannering during daylight hours on Tuesday 7th April 2020 at 8:15am, where the weather conditions were dry and clear. An evening/night time inspection was undertaken by Ross Mannering at 7:30pm on Monday 6th April 2020. Weather conditions were dry and clear. Traffic conditions were considered lower than typical during both surveys due to COVID-19 restrictions that were in place at the time. Video footage was captured during each site inspection and has been subsequently reviewed by the rest of the audit team in the preparation of this Audit.

While it may do so from time to time, the purpose of this report is not to point out compliance with standards.

1.2 CLASSIFICATIONS OF RECOMMENDATIONS

As outlined in Austroads Guide to Road Safety Part 6: Road Safety Audits and Part 6A: Implementing Road Safety Audits 2019, in order to provide guidance regarding whether or not recommendations need to be resolved, the project manager should consider the:

- Likelihood that the identified problem will result in harm;
- Severity of that harm;
- Effectiveness of a remedy in reducing the harm;
- The designers response to the audit; and
- Cost of remedying the problem (there may be several options for treatment).

Four tables (Tables 4.1-4.4) within the Austroads Guide to Road Safety Part 6A: Implementing Road Safety Audits 2019 summarise the frequency, severity, resulting risk and treatment approach. These are reproduced in the following four tables.

Table 1.1 Likelihood of crash

FREQUENCY	DESCRIPTION
Frequent	Once or more per week
Probable	Once or more per year (but less than once per week)
Occasional	Once every five to ten years
Improbable	Less often than once every ten years

Table 1.2 Likely Consequence of a Crash

	Emery consequence of a crash	
SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION	EXAMPLE
Catastrophic	Likely multiple deaths	High speed, multi vehicle crash on Freeway
		Car runs into a crowded bus stop
		Bus and petrol tanker collide
		Collapse of a bridge or major tunnel
Serious	Likely death or serious injury	High or medium speed vehicle/vehicle collision
		High or medium speed collision with a fixed roadside object
		Pedestrian or cyclist struck by car
Minor	Likely minor injury	Some low speed vehicle collisions
		Cyclists fall from a bicycle at low speed
		Left turn rear end crash in a slip lane
Limited	Likely trivial injury or property damage only	Some low speed vehicle collisions
	60	Pedestrian walks into an object
		— Car reverses into a post

Table 1.3 Resulting Level of Risk

SEVERITY	FREQUENT	PROBABLE	OCCASIONAL	IMPROBABLE
Catastrophic	Intolerable	Intolerable	Intolerable	High
Serious	Intolerable	Intolerable	High	Medium
Minor	Intolerable	High	Medium	Low
Limited	High	Medium	Low	Low

Table 1.4 Treatment Approach

RISK	SUGGESTED TREATMENT APPROACH	
Intolerable	Must be corrected	
High	Should be corrected or the risk significantly reduced, even if the treatment costs are high	
Medium	Should be corrected or the risk significantly reduced, if the treatment costs are moderate, but not high	
Low	Should be corrected or the risk reduced, if the treatment cost is low	

1.3 RESPONDING TO THE AUDIT

An RSA is a formal process. The audit report documents the audit team's identified safety concerns and recommendations (if requested by the client), to improve the safety of the design. This must be responded to by the client (or the designer) with a written response to each audit finding or recommendation. The response document must be signed by a representative of the client. This response document, for example, may be a 'corrective action report' (CAR).

Audit recommendations are not mandatory. In the event of a crash, the audit documentation may be sought by representatives of an injured person. It is important that audit recommendations are given due consideration. If it is not possible to adopt a recommendation (for example, due to high cost implications), is there another effective way of partly addressing the problem or can a solution be staged over time? Reasons for not accepting findings and recommendations should be adequately documented.

1.4 IMPLEMENTING THE AGREED CHANGES

Once the Road Safety Audit – Findings and Recommendations Report (See Section 5) has been finalised, the agreed actions need to be implemented. The designer has to develop design changes that address the safety concerns. If one is at the pre-opening stage, the actions need to be implemented as soon as possible on site. Temporary warning, delineation or other treatment may be needed until the agreed solution is implemented.

Actions taken should be recorded (for example, description of work, by whom and when). This is to fully close out the road safety audit finding as well as to factually record what works were completed. Reasons for any variations from the proposed action must also be set out in writing.

Department of State Growth

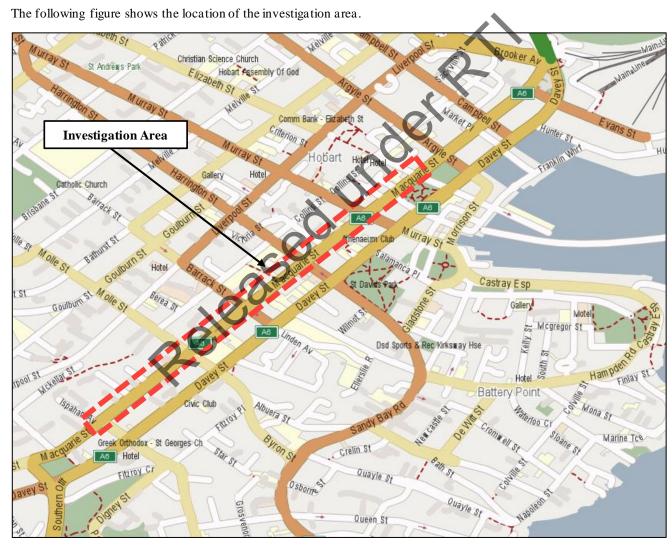
2 SITE DETAILS

The investigation area covers both Macquarie Street and Davey Street between the Southern Outlet and Elizabeth Street in Hobart.

2.1 MACQUARIE STREET – ISPAHAN AVENUE TO ELIZABETH STREET

The first investigation area extends along Macquarie Street between Ispahan Avenue and Elizabeth Street, and covers a distance of approximately 1.25km. Macquarie Street typically comprises of a one-way, multi-lane carriageway in the northeast direction within the investigation area.

A posted speed limit of 50km/h applies along Macquarie Street within the investigation area.



Source: www.street-directory.com.au

Figure 2.1 Site Investigation Area – Macquarie Street

2.2 DAVEY STREET - ANTIL STREET TO MURRAY STREET

The second investigation area extends along Davey Street between Antil Street and Murray Street, and covers a distance of approximately 1.1km. Davey Street typically comprises of a one-way, multi-lane carriageway in the southwest direction within the investigation area.

A posted speed limit of 50km/h applies along Davey Street within the investigation area.

The following figure shows the location of the investigation area.



Source: www.street-directory.com.au

Figure 2.2 Site Investigation Area – Davey Street

3 PROJECT INFORMATION AND SCOPE OF AUDIT

3.1 PROVIDED AND REVIEWED DOCUMENTS

The following material was supplied and referenced during the audit process:

- Macquarie Street Bus Lane Roll Plot Sheet 1 (Drawing No HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-21101 Rev A) prepared by Pitt
 & Sherry dated 21/04/2020 (Draft Concept) Received 22/04/2020
- Macquarie Street Bus Lane Roll Plot Sheet 2 (Drawing No HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-21102 Rev C) prepared by Pitt
 & Sherry dated 17/03/2020 (Draft Concept) Received 22/04/2020
- Macquarie Street Bus Lane Roll Plot Sheet 1 (Drawing No HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-21101 Rev A) prepared by Pitt
 & Sherry dated 21/04/2020 (Preliminary) Received 27/04/2020
- Macquarie Street Bus Lane Roll Plot Sheet 2 (Drawing No HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-21102 Rev C) prepared by Pitt
 & Sherry dated 17/03/2020 (Preliminary) Received 22/04/2020
- Typical Sections Sheets 1-6 (Drawing No's. HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-20101-6 Rev A) prepared by Pitt & Sherry dated 23/04/2020
- Alignment Plan (Macquarie Street) Sheets 17-24 (Drawing No's HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-21001-8 Rev a) prepared by Pitt & Sherry dated 23/04/2020
- Alignment Plan (Davey Street) Sheets 26-34 (Drawing No's HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-21009-17 Rev a) prepared by Pitt & Sherry dated 23/04/2020

A copy of these plans are included within Appendix A to this audit.

3.2 PROPOSED WORKS AND SCOPE OF AUDIT

Information provided to WSP shows that it is proposed to provide bus priority measures along Macquarie Street between Ispahan Avenue and Elizabeth Street, and along Davey Street between Antil Street and Murray Street in Hobart. This includes the reconfiguration of existing traffic lanes to accommodate a bus priority lane on both Macquarie Street and Davey Street, the provision of new bus stops, and minor modifications to existing kerbing at several intersections.

In addition, dedicated on-street bicycle facilities are proposed on Davey Street between Sandy Bay Road and Molle Street.

The scope of this concept design stage road safety audit is to assess the proposed 50% concept design. Although the audit may cover light poles from a positioning/hazard perspective, it does not cover electrical/illuminance aspects of the lighting design. Similarly, although pedestrian features may be covered, this is not a formal DDA assessment.

3.3 PROJECT DETAILS

3.3.1 MACQUARIE STREET

The proposed works along Macquarie Street include the following:

- Provision of a priority bus transit lane
- Provision of on-street bus stops
- Reconfiguration of existing traffic lanes
- Extension of left turn lane into Molle Street to Warneford Street
- Extension of right turn lane into Barrack Street
- Extension of left turn lane into Harrington Street
- Extension of right turn lane into Murray Street
- Modifications to several on-street parking spaces, including removal or change in parking restrictions
- Modifications to existing kerbing at several intersections, including kerb extensions to increase footpath widths.

3.3.2 DAVEYSTREET

The proposed works along Davey Street include the following:

- Provision of a priority bus transit lane
- Provision of on-street bus stops
- Reconfiguration of existing traffic lanes
- Provision of bicycle storage areas on Davey Street, at the Davey Street and Molle Street intersection
- Provision of a bicycle storage area on Davey Street, at the Davey Street and Linden Avenue intersection
- Provision of a dedicated on-street bicycle lane on Davey Street, between Harrington Street and Linden Avenue
- New signalised intersection at the Davey Street and Salamanca Place intersection
- Modifications to several on-street parking spaces, including removal or change in parking restrictions
- Modifications to existing kerbing at several intersections, including kerb extensions to increase footpath widths.

4 CRASH STATISTICS

Further to the inspection of the site, historical crash statistic data has been reviewed for the two investigation areas. This data has been sourced from the Department of State Growth Tasmania.

Crash data available from the period from 2009–2020 has been sourced from the Department of State Growth for review and to potential identify issues and critical areas that may exist within the investigation area.

The available data showed a total of 1,129 reported crashes occurred along the two investigation areas within the above specified time period. This is shown in Figure 4.1 below with the number of crashes per year shown in Table 4.1 adjacent. Within the data tables, categories marked * indicate the occurrence of a fatal crash, whilst categories marked ** indicate the occurrence of a serious injury crash.

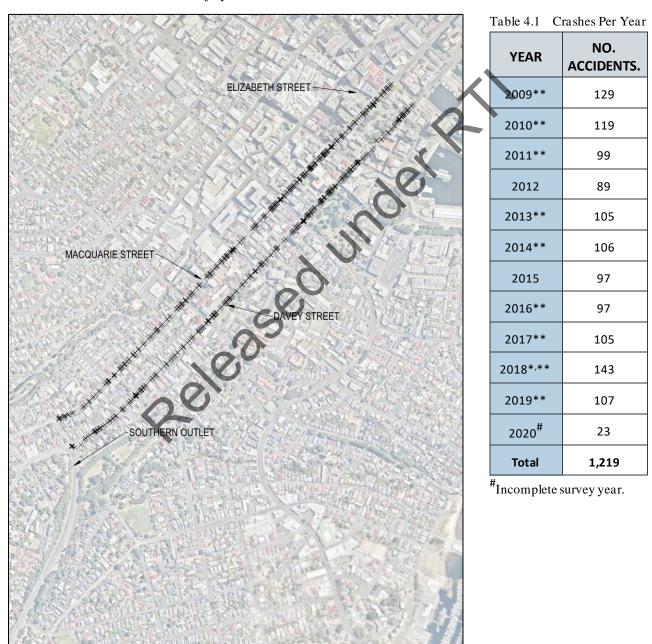


Figure 4.1 Southern Outlet Crash Locations 2009-2020

With regards to the preceding output crash locations, it appears that whilst in general there appears to be a fairly even distribution of crashes along the investigation area, there does appear to be some minor increase in crash numbers between Harrington Street to Elizabeth Street (35% of crashes occurring within 30% of the surveyed road length). Some minor clustering of crashes also occurs around intersections which is in line with expectations as these areas typically result in increased likelihood in vehicle speed variations, movement between lanes, or the opportunities for opposing vehicle conflicts, thereby creating greater opportunity for conflicts to occur.

In addition to the above, this data has also been reviewed to determine if there are any other factors that may be contributing to crashes along the two investigation areas that may be worth considering for treatment within the proposed concept plans. Conditions and outputs that have been investigated include:

- Crash severity;
- Crash type;
- Light conditions;
- Crash location (Intersection or Mid-block); and
- Vehicle type involved in crash.

Key statistics for each of these areas of investigation are in the following tables with key outputs and figures included within Appendix B.

Table 4.2 Accident Severity

SEVERITY	NO.	%
Fatal	1	0.1%
Serious	16	1.3%
Property Damage Only	974	79.9%
Other	228	18.7%

Table 4.3 Vehicle Type in Crash

VEHICLE TYPE	NO.	%	
Light Vehicle	1092*,**	89.6%	
Heavy Vehicle	90**	7.4%	
Bicycle	9	0.7%	
Motorcycle	20**	1.6%	
Pedestrian	8*,**	0.7%	

Table 4.4 Light Conditions

•		
LIGHT CONDITIONS	NO.	%
Darkness (with street light)**	188	15.4%
Daylight*,**	970	79.6%
Dawn-Dusk	56	4.6%
Not known	5	0.4%

Table 4.5 Crash Location

CONTROL	NO.	%
Intersection	535**	43.9%
Mid-Block	684* [,] **	56.1%

Table 4.6 Crash Type

DCA CODE	ACCIDENT TYPE	NO.	%
0	Other/Not Stated	8	0.7%
100 – 109*,**	Pedestrian	62	5.1%
110 -119**	Vehicle from adjacent direction	175	14.4%
120 - 129	Vehicle from Opposing Direction	26	2.1%
130 – 139**	Vehicle from Same Direction	705	57.8%
140 - 149	Manoeuvring	131	10.7%
150 – 159	Overtaking	6	0.5%
160 – 169**	On Path	72	5.9%
170 – 179	Off Path On Straight	16	1.3%
180 – 189	Off Path On Curve	8	0.7%
190 - 199**	Passenger and Miscellaneous	10	0.8%

5 ROAD SAFETY AUDIT – FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The following table sets out the findings and recommendations of the Road Safety Audit. Any photographs relating to respective items are provided within Appendix C.

Table 5.1 Audit Findings

					//		CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
1.	Crash Data Findings						
1.1.	Over 50% of accidents involve vehicles travelling in the same direction (rear end). This may be a result of several contributing factors such as: — The current speed limit along both investigation areas could be too high and influencing these crashes. — Existing road grades may be influencing the ability of vehicles to adequately stop. It is noted that a speed reduction has previously been implemented along the investigation sections of road, and that this reduction was undertaken midway through the crash data survey period. Review of the crash data outputs indicates that the number of same direction crashes was generally the same across both the first half of the survey period (2009-Mid 2014) and the second half (Mid 2014 – 2020).	limits along the identified sections of the two investigation areas. Sightlines to be reviewed at all intersections within the investigation areas.	30 111		To Note		High numbers of rear-end crashes are a common pattern for signalised intersections. While numerous, they are often low-speed with low consequence. Of itself, this is not a reason to reduce the speed limit. However, lower speed limits could reduce the incidence and severity. Include comment in design report recommending Department consider 40kph speed limit east of Barrack St where activity is higher

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT	REASONS/COMMENTS
						YES/NO	
1.2.	Approximately 14% of crashes involve	To address vehicles running					
	vehicles from adjacent directions. This may	red lights, ensure that red					
	indicate that the current give way arrangements	lights for traffic signals are					
	at minor streets approaching either Macquarie	appropriately visible and free					
	Street or Davey Street is not adequate or that	of obstruction. Consideration					
	vehicles are running red lights.	could also be given to					
		providing red light and speed					
		cameras at signalised					
		intersections.	-	(-)	To Note		
		For vehicles joining the main					
		traffic flow from minor		O *			
		streets, consideration to be					
		given to upgrading any 'Give					
		Way' treatments to 'Stop'					
		arrangement' to enforce	50				
		vehicle stopping at these	0				
		locations.					

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
2.	Existing Conditions – Macquarie Street						
2.1.	There is a power pole on the left-hand side at the intersection of the Southern Outlet and Macquarie Street which is located within the deflection zone of the safety barrier. This may intensify the outcomes of a crash in this location.	Consider providing a different crash barrier to protect the pole, or alternatively consider relocating the electricity services underground.	Occasional	Serious	High		Existing hazards within the clearzone are listed as a departure in the Design Report. Relocation/undergrounding of power poles is outside Scope of this project.DSG to confirm if this upgrade is to be included in this project.
2.2.	The line marking between the two right most lanes on the turn from the Southern Outlet to Macquarie Street has been worn. This may result in side swipe collisions due to the lack of lane definition.	It is recommended that the line marking be reinstated with long lasting thermoplastic line marking.		96	To Note		Agreed, note in concept design report / costing design advice.
2.3.	There is a streetlight luminaire which is not functioning just north of Gore Street.	It is recommended that the streetlight luminaire be replaced.	20.	-	To Note		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.
2.4.	There is a streetlight luminaire which is not functioning just south of Ispahan Avenue	It is recommended that the streetlight luminaire be replaced.	-	-	To Note		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.
2.5.	Trees obscure the street lighting between Harrington Street and Murray Street.	Consider truming or removing trees so that the street lighting is less obstructed.	-	-	To Note		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
3.	Existing Conditions – Davey Street						
3.1.	Streetlight partially obscured by tree north of Evans Street. This may result in a driver having a collision with an object on the road due to poor illuminance.	Trees to be trimmed or removed so that the street lighting is less obstructed.	-	-	To Note		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.
3.2.	Trees on both sides of the road south of Evans Street encroach into the lane which may result in a crash for large vehicles.	Trees to be trimmed or removed to reduce impacts between the trees and large vehicles.	-	S.	To Note		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.
3.3.	The safety barrier in the median south of Elizabeth Street is considered a spearing hazard for errant vehicles as it has a horizontal rail.	Replace the safety barrier with a conventional safety barrier and provide the appropriate terminal.	Occasional	Serious	High		Outside of project area. Included note in concept design.
3.4.	The safety barrier on the right-hand side south of Elizabeth Street (where Davey Street is split level) is considered a spearing hazard for errant vehicles as it has a horizontal rail.	Replace the safety barrier with a conventional safety barrier and provide the appropriate terminal.	Occasional	Serious	High		Outside of project area. Included note in concept design.
3.5.	The lane line between the two right hand lanes between Elizabeth Street and Murray Street where Davey Street is split level is in poor condition. This may result in a side swipe crash in poor light or weather.	It is recommended that the line marking be reinstated with long lasting thermoplastic line marking.	-	-	To Note		Outside of project area. Included note in concept design.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
3.6.	Street lighting between Salamanca Place and Sandy Bay Road on the left-hand side is partially obscured by trees. This may result in a driver having a collision with an object on the road due to poor illuminance.	Trees to be trimmed or removed so that the street lighting is less obstructed.	-	-	To Note		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.
3.7.	The pavement in the vicinity of Sandy Bay Road is rutted and corrugated which may result in a vehicle losing control or a pedestrian tripping.	It is recommended that the pavement be reinstated as part of the proposed road modifications.	Occasional	Limited	Low		Agreed, include resurfacing in scope. Note in concept design report / costing design advice.
3.8.	Street lighting is poor on the left-hand side between Sandy Bay Road and Barrack Street. This may result in a driver having a collision with an object on the road and may also result in a pedestrian on the footpath tripping.	Consider undertaking a detailed street lighting investigation to determine if additional street lighting is required.	dur	_	To Note		Note in concept design report
3.9.	Streetlight partially obscured by tree north of Barrack Street which may result in a driver having a collision with an object on the road due to poor illuminance.	Trees to be trimmed or removed so that the street lighting is less obstructed.	-	-	To Note		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.
3.10.	Street lighting is poor on the left-hand side between Barrack Street and Molle Street. This may result in a driver having a collision with an object on the road and may also result in a pedestrian on the footpath tripping.	Consider undertaking a detailed street lighting investigation to determine if additional street lighting is required.	-	-	To Note		Note in concept design report

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
3.11.	Street lighting is poor on the left-hand side between Molle Street and Antil Street. This may result in a driver having a collision with an object on the road and may also result in a pedestrian on the footpath tripping.	Consider undertaking a detailed street lighting investigation to determine if additional street lighting is required.	-	-	To Note		Note in concept design report
3.12.	The University of Tasmania advanced direction sign north of Antil Street is partially obscured by vegetation. This may result in sudden lane changes from drivers, resulting in a collision.	Vegetation to be trimmed so that the sign is less obstructed.	Occasional	Limited	Low		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.
3.13.	The pavement between Molle Street and Antil Street is rutted and corrugated. This may result in a vehicle losing control or a pedestrian tripping.	It is recommended that the pavement be reinstated.	Occasional.	Limited	Low		Agreed, include resurfacing in scope. Note in concept design report / costing design advice.
3.14.	The pavement between Molle Street and Antil Street has excessive cross fall on the right-hand side. This may increase the propensity for vehicles to drive out of their lane.	Consider reducing the cross fall grades if the road pavement is being reconfigured.	Occasional	Minor	Medium		Note in concept design report
3.15.	The advanced direction sign on the approach to the Southern Outlet is partially obscured by vegetation. This may result in sudden lane changes from drivers, resulting in a collision.	Vegetation to be trimmed so that the sign is less obstructed.	Occasional	Limited	Low		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.
3.16.	The traffic light on the left hand side of the approach to the Southern Outlet pedestrian crossing is obscured by vegetation. This may result in a driver not seeing the red signal and colliding with a pedestrian.	Trees to be trimmed or removed so that the traffic light is less obstructed.	Occasional	Serious	High		Noted. To be resolved in future stages of design.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
4.	Concept Design – Macquarie Street						
4.1.	Drivers turning left into Ispahan Avenue, Warneford Street & Denison Lane are required to turn across the bus lane in the AM peak. This may result in side swipe or rear end crashes.	Allow left turning vehicles to drive within bus lane on approach to side roads.	Occasional	Minor	Medium		Add broken line on approach to left-turns (see line marking details for bus lanes). Can also stop red pavement at minor intersection - example of Parramatta Road @ Missenden in Sydney.
4.2.	The lateral shift on the northern side of the Macquarie Street / Antil Street intersection may result in side swipe crashes.	Ensure the proposed alignment is suitable for the design speed and that the rate of lateral shift is appropriate.	Occasional	Minor	Medium		Rate of lateral shift of 1.0m/s is adopted as per diverge taper in Austroads. To be reviewed in future stages of design.
4.3.	The lateral shift on the northern side of the Macquarie Street / Molle Street intersection may result in side swipe crashes.	Ensure the proposed alignment is suitable for the design speed and that the rate of lateral shift is appropriate		Minor	Medium		Rate of lateral shift of 1.0m/s is adopted as per diverge taper in Austroads. To be reviewed in future stages of design.
4.4.	The lateral shift on the northern side of the Macquarie Street / Barrack Street intersection may result in side swipe crashes.	Ensure the proposed alignment is suitable for the design speed and that the rate of lateral shift is appropriate.	Occasional	Minor	Medium		Rate of lateral shift of 1.0m/s is adopted as per diverge taper in Austroads. To be reviewed in future stages of design.
4.5.	In cases where the bus lane is positioned adjacent to the kerb and gutter, there is a potential for vehicles to travel close to roadside hazards such as overhead electricity poles and signs, which increases the potential for collisions.	Consider providing safety barriers to protect signs and electricity poles, or alternatively consider relocating the electricity services underground, and relocate signs away from the edge of the kerb	Improbable	Serious	Medium		No bus lane proposed adjacent kerb except at bus boarder locations.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
4.6.	In cases where the bus lane is positioned adjacent to the kerb and gutter, there is a potential for vehicles to travel close to pedestrians, which increases the potential for pedestrian/vehicle crashes.	It is recommended to maximise separation between bus lane and footpaths where possible, and also consider providing safety barriers to protect pedestrians.	Occasional	Serious	High		No bus lane proposed adjacent kerb except at bus boarder locations.
4.7.	Garbage collections will be required from the bus lane creating the potential for garbage trucks to be involved in rear end collisions.	Ensure garbage collections are undertaken outside peak hours, during periods of low traffic movements.	Occasional	Serious	High		Noted. Fewer vehicles will be travelling in the bus lane compared to current moving lane - proposed design reduces this risk. In Sydney, this required communication from TfNSW to City of Sydney to not empty the street bins in the middle of the PM peak
4.8.	Positioning of the bus lane adjacent to on-street car parking spaces may result in buses swerving into adjacent traffic lanes to avoid inattentive drivers opening car doors.	Consideration should be given to providing a buffer zone between the bus lane and on-street car spaces.	Probable	Minor	High		Buses already travel in this lane in existing conditions. Proposed bus lanes are generally wider than existing lanes, mitigating this risk.
4.9.	In some cases, bus stops have been provided directly behind on-street car spaces. Due to this, it is unclear if buses can exit the bus stop area without impacting the vehicle parked in front, or having to make a reverse manoeuvre. Refer image below:	Swept path diagrams will need to be prepared showing a bus can exit the bus stop area without impacting the vehicle parked in front. Confirmation is also required that the set out and provision of bus stops is in line with local policy and Austroads guidelines.	Occasional	Limited	Low		No Reverse manoeuvre - Bus Zone needs to be long enough

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
4.10.	Provided cross sections indicate variations in the lane width for both the bus lane and standard vehicle lanes as shown below:	Look to provide consistent lane width across entire extent of Macquarie Street.	Occasional	Limited	Low		Road space optimised following hierarchy defined in the Design Report. Departures listed in design report.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
4.11.	If a bus was to park in the bus stop to the west of Warneford Street, then this may impede sight lines for a vehicle turning onto Macquarie Street and could potentially lead to a vehicle collision.	Consider relocating the bus bay to the downstream side of the intersection. If it is not possible to relocate the bus stop, ensure the bus stop is set back adequately such that appropriate sightlines are provided for vehicles turning onto Macquarie Street. Confirmation is also required that the set out and provision of bus stops is in line with local policy and Austroads guidelines.	Occasional	Serious	High		Bus stop removed.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
5.	Concept Design – Davey Street						
5.1.	The lanes are not aligned between the approach and departure sides of the Davey Street and Barrack Street intersection. This may result in side swipe collisions.	Adjust the proposed alignment so that there is no diversion through the intersection or install line marking guidance.	Occasional	Minor	Medium		This is an existing issue which would result in significant works outside scope of this proejct. Rate of lateral shift of 1.0m/s is adopted as per diverge taper in Austroads. To be reviewed in future stages of design.
5.2.	The lateral shift on the southern side of the Davey Street / Molle Street intersection may result in side swipe crashes	Ensure the proposed alignment is suitable for the design speed and that the rate of lateral shift is appropriate.	Occasional	Minor	Medium		Rate of lateral shift of 1.0m/s is adopted as per diverge taper in Austroads. To be reviewed in future stages of design.
5.3.	The lateral shift north of the Davey Street / Antil Street intersection may result in side swipe crashes	Ensure the proposed alignment is suitable for the design speed and that the rate of lateral shift is appropriate	Occasional	Minor	Medium		Rate of lateral shift of 1.0m/s is adopted as per diverge taper in Austroads. To be reviewed in future stages of design.
5.4.	The lanes are not aligned between the approach and departure sides of the Davey Street and Antil Street intersection. This may result in side swipe collisions	Adjust the proposed alignment so that there is no diversion through the intersection or install line marking guidance.	Occasional	Minor	Medium		Lanes are aligned through intersection with lateral shift occuring after. Rate of lateral shift of 1.0m/s is adopted as per diverge taper in Austroads. To be reviewed in future stages of design.
5.5.	Garbage collections will be required from the bus lane creating the potential for garbage trucks to be involved in rear end collisions.	Ensure garbage collections are undertaken outside peak hours, during periods of low traffic movements.	Occasional	Serious	High		Noted. Fewer vehicles will be travelling in the bus lane compared to current moving lane - proposed design reduces this risk.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
5.6.	Positioning of the bus lane adjacent to on-street car parking spaces may result in buses swerving into adjacent traffic lanes to avoid possible inattentive drivers opening their car door into the bus lane.	Consideration should be given to providing a buffer zone between the bus lane and on-street car spaces.	Probable	Minor	High		Buses already travel in this lane in existing conditions. Proposed bus lanes are generally wider than existing lanes, mitigating this risk.
5.7.	In some cases, bus stops have been provided directly behind on-street car spaces. Due to this, it is unclear if buses can exit the bus stop area without impacting the vehicle parked in front, or having to make a reverse manoeuvre. Refer image below:	Swept path diagrams will need to be prepared showing a bus can exit the bus stop area without impacting the vehicle parked in front. Confirmation is also required that the set out and provision of bus stops is in line with local policy and Austroads guidelines.	Occasional	Limited	Low		Standard situation. Bus Zone needs to be long enough.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS FREQUE		SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
5.8.	The proposed pedestrian crossing at the proposed signalised Davey Street / Salamanca Place intersection leads pedestrians directly into an existing tree. This may cause pedestrians, especially those who are visually impaired to collide with the tree. Refer image below:	Consideration should be given to realigning or relocating the pedestrian crossing. Further consideration may be given to relocating the tree.	Occasional	Limited	Low		Align pedestrian crossing to kerb corner - avoids the tree
5.9.	At the north-western end of the proposed signalised Davey Street / Salamanca Place intersection, the pedestrian crossing starts behind the proposed traffic light post. In the event where the pedestrian has been given the signal to 'go', the traffic light post may block the view of a vehicle running a red light through the intersection, thus colliding with the pedestrian.	Consideration should be given to widening the kerb outstand so that the pedestrian crossing starts in front of the traffic light post.	Occasional	Serious	Low		Agreed - if the kerb widening is to be put in, it needs to continue approximately 12 metres back from the stop line

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
5.10.	Provided cross sections indicate variations in the lane width for both the bus lane and standard vehicle lanes as shown below: STATE 180 350 3.10	Look to provide consistent lane width across entire extent of Davey Street.	Occasional	Limited	Low	YES/NO	Road space optimised following hierarchy defined in the Design Report. Departures listed in design report.
	DAVEY STREET HARRINGTON STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH These variations in lane widths may lead to inattentive drivers veering across lane lanes at points where the lanes narrow. This may lead to side swipe accidents with vehicles in the adjacent lanes.	Releas					

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
5.11.	At the intersection of Barrack Street and Davey Street, the addition of the bus lane has resulted in a shift of alignment of all subsequent lanes, thereby reducing the operational width of the northernmost lane. This may impact the ability of larger vehicles to navigate the right turn from Barrack Street, with vehicles encroaching into the adjacent lane and side swiping vehicles.	Undertake swept path diagrams to confirm any impact on existing vehicle turn movements.	Occasional	Limited	Low		Swept path analysis completed - noted on the drawings and in the Design Report.

							CLIENT RESPONSE
ITEM	AUDIT FINDINGS	AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS	FREQUENCY	SEVERITY	RISK	ACCEPT YES/NO	REASONS/COMMENTS
6.	General Findings						
6.1.	It is unclear if the existing pedestrian refuge on Salamanca Place will be retained.	Confirm if existing pedestrian refuge will be retained or removed due to the proposed pedestrian crossing.	-	- 0	To Note.		Add to concept design
6.2.	Plans show the provision of Retro Reflective Pavement Markers (RRPMs).	Ensure RRPMs are shown in accordance with local design guidelines and/or other relevant references such as the Australian Standards or Austroads Guidelines.		Sei	To Note.		Agree however exceeds level of detail required for Concept Design.
6.3.	Plans do not provide a legend.	Consideration should be given to providing a legend on each plan so that there is clarity between line marking kerbing, and other features.	30	-	To Note.		Plans part of larger package were legend is provided
6.4.	Provided cross sections only show lane and carriageway widths. As per the below: A	Cross sections should show the entire road reserve width from title boundary to title boundary.	-	-	To Note.		Design has adopted footpath like-for-like or betterment. Typical cross section be resolved in future stages of design

6 CONCLUSION

This Road Safety Audit report has been conducted in accordance with the audit process specified within Austroads Guide to Road Safety Part 6: Road Safety Audit (2019). The site has been inspected and the audit has been carried out for the purposes of identifying any features which could be altered or removed to improve the safety of the proposal works across the two investigation areas.

The identified issues have been noted in this report and these findings and recommendations are put forward for consideration by the Client and any authorities.

Auditors:



7 LIMITATION STATEMENT

This Report is provided by WSP Australia Pty Limited (WSP) for Department of State Growth in response to specific instructions from the client and in accordance with WSP'S proposal.

PERMITTED PURPOSE

This Report is provided by WSP for the purpose described in the Agreement and no responsibility is accepted by WSP for the use of the Report in whole or in part, for any other purpose (Permitted Purpose).

QUALIFICATIONS AND ASSUMPTIONS

The services undertaken by WSP in preparing this Report were limited to those specifically detailed in the Report and are subject to the scope, qualifications, assumptions and limitations set out in the Report or otherwise communicated to the Client.

Except as otherwise stated in the Report and to the extent that statements, opinions, facts, conclusion and / or recommendations in the Report (Conclusions) are based in whole or in part on information provided by the Client and other parties identified in the report (Information), those Conclusions are based on assumptions by WSP of the reliability, adequacy, accuracy and completeness of the Information and have not been verified. WSP accepts no responsibility for the Information.

WSP has prepared the Report without regard to any special interest of any person other than the Client when undertaking the services described in the Agreement or in preparing the Report.

USE AND RELIANCE

This Report should be read in its entirety and must not be copied, distributed or referred to in part only. The Report must not be reproduced without the written approval of WSP. WSP will not be responsible for interpretations or conclusions drawn by the reader. This Report (or sections of the Report) should not be used as part of a specification for a project or for incorporation into any other document without the prior agreement of WSP.

WSP is not (and will not be) obliged to provide an update of this Report to include any event, circumstance, revised Information or any matter coming to WSP's attention after the date of this Report. Data reported and Conclusions drawn are based solely on information made available to WSP at the time of preparing the Report. The passage of time; unexpected variations in ground conditions; manifestations of latent conditions; or the impact of future events (including (without limitation) changes in policy, legislation, guidelines, scientific knowledge; and changes in interpretation of policy by statutory authorities); may require further investigation or subsequent re-evaluation of the Conclusions.

This Report can only be relied upon for the Permitted Purpose and may not be relied upon for any other purpose. The Report does not purport to recommend or induce a decision to make (or not make) any purchase, disposal, investment, divestment, financial commitment or otherwise. It is the responsibility of the Client to accept (if the Client so chooses) any Conclusions contained within the Report and implement them in an appropriate, suitable and timely manner.

In the absence of express written consent of WSP, no responsibility is accepted by WSP for the use of the Report in whole or in part by any party other than the Client for any purpose whatsoever. Without the express written consent of WSP, any use which a third party makes of this Report or any reliance on (or decisions to be made) based on this Report is at the sole risk of those third parties without recourse to WSP. Third parties should make their own enquiries and obtain independent advice in relation to any matter dealt with or Conclusions expressed in the Report.

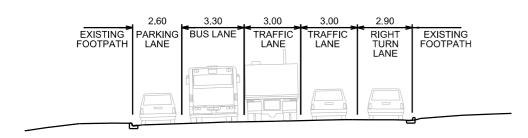
DISCLAIMER

No warranty, undertaking or guarantee whether expressed or implied, is made with respect to the data reported or the Conclusions drawn. To the fullest extent permitted at law, WSP, its related bodies corporate and its officers, employees and agents assumes no responsibility and will not be liable to any third party for, or in relation to any losses, damages or expenses (including any indirect, consequential or punitive losses or damages or any amounts for loss of profit, loss of revenue, loss of opportunity to earn profit, loss of production, loss of contract, increased operational costs, loss of business opportunity, site depredation costs, business interruption or economic loss) of any kind whatsoever, suffered on incurred by a third party.

APPENDIX A

REVIEWED CONCEPT PLANS





MACQUARIE STREET SOUTHERN OUTLET TO ANTILL STREET ANTILL STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH

3.00 4.00 3.50 3.8

EXISTING FOOTPATH

TURN LANE

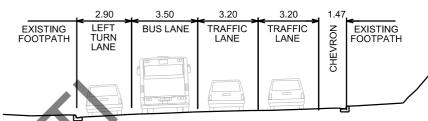
BUS LANE

TRAFFIC LANE

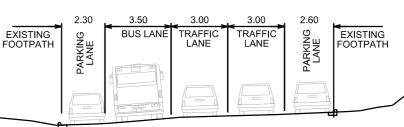
TRAFFIC LANE

FOOTPATH

MACQUARIE STREET ANTILL STREET TO MOLLE STREET MIDBLOCK

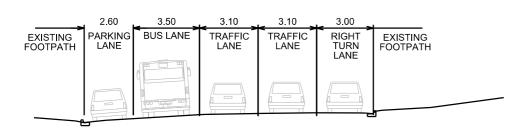


MACQUARIE STREET
SOUTHERN OUTLET TO ANTILL STREET
MOLLE STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH



MACQUARIE STREET
MOLLE STREET TO BARRACK STREET
MIDBLOCK

FILE NAME



MACQUARIE STREET
MOLLE STREET TO BARRACK STREET
BARRACK STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH

EXISTING FOOTPATH

LEFT TURN LANE

BUS LANE

TRAFFIC LANE

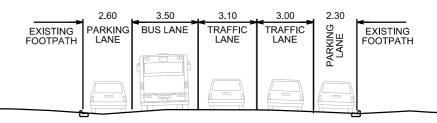
TRAFFIC LANE

EXISTING FOOTPATH

MACQUARIE STREET BARRACK STREET TO HARRINGTON STREET MIDBLOCK

	2.90	3.50	3.00	3.00	2.20	<u> </u>
EXISTING FOOTPATH	LEFT TURN LANE	BUS LANE	TRAFFIC LANE	TRAFFIC LANE	KERB (TENSION	EXISTING FOOTPATH
					û -	

MACQUARIE STREET
BARRACK STREET TO HARRINGTON STREET
HARRINGTON STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH

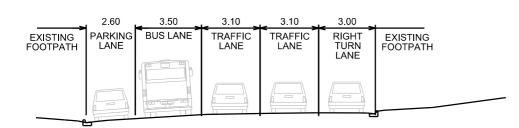


MACQUARIE STREET HARRINGTON STREET TO MURRAY STREET MIDBLOCK

[DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	DESIGNED	REVIEWED	APPROVE	ED DATE	SCALE AT A3 1:200		CLIENT	PROJECT	DRAWING TITLE	SHEET
[nitt?charry				
L				ļ					DILLASHELLY	WSP	HOBART SOUTHERNS PROJECTS	MACQUARIE STREET	1 02
L L							—		p.113(0.10.1)				1 02
- 1							—	2 0 2 4 6 8			SP02	TYPICAL SECTIONS - SHEET 2	
- 1			+			_	—						
- 1			+	 		+			pittsh.com.au Phone 1300 748 874 ABN 67 140 18	4 309			
- t	^	80% SUBMISSION					23/04/20		© 2019 PITT & SHERRY (OPERATIONS) PTY LTD. THE DOCUMEN		PRELIMINARY	HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-20102	REV
f		00 % SUBMISSION	200	~ 2C	1	+	23/04/20		ONLY BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT WAS COMMIS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF ENGAGEMENT.	SSIONED	PRELIMINANT	HB19410-3-CIV-DRG-20102	I A

FILE NAME:

DATE:



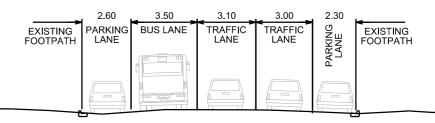
MACQUARIE STREET MOLLE STREET TO BARRACK STREET BARRACK STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH

aeleased. Jinder's 3.30 2.30 LEFT TURN TRAFFIC LANE TRAFFIC LANE EXISTING FOOTPATH BUS LANE

MACQUARIE STREET BARRACK STREET TO HARRINGTON STREET MIDBLOCK

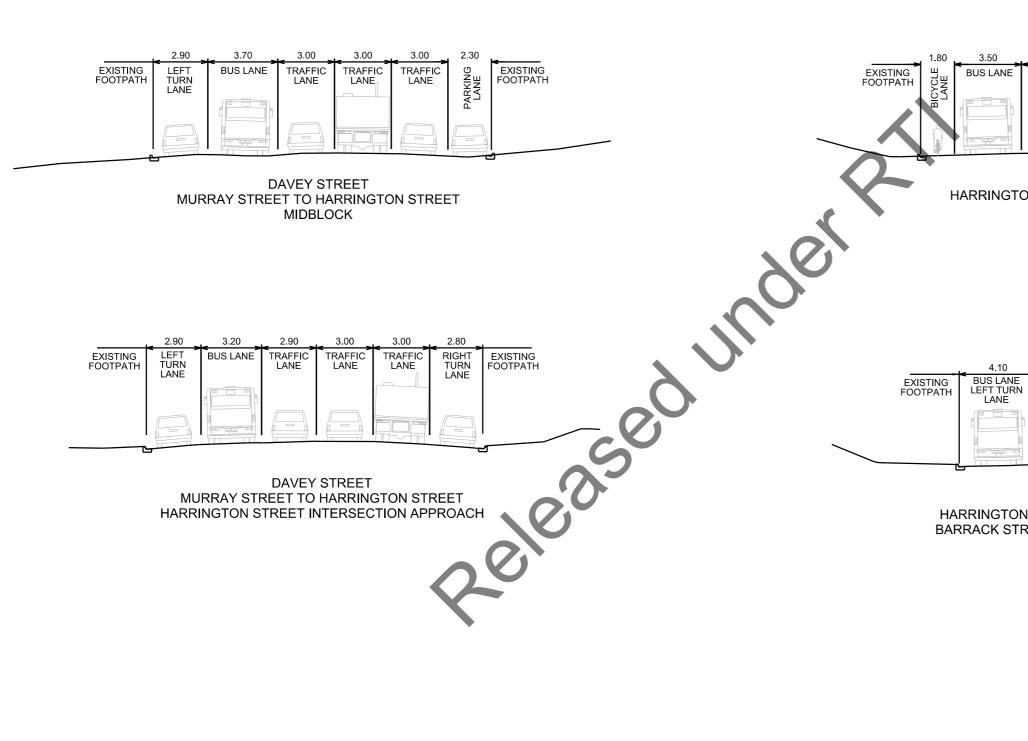
	2.90	3.50	3.00	3.00	2.20	<u> </u>
EXISTING FOOTPATH	LEFT TURN LANE	BUS LANE	TRAFFIC LANE	TRAFFIC LANE	KERB (TENSION	EXISTING FOOTPATH
					û -	

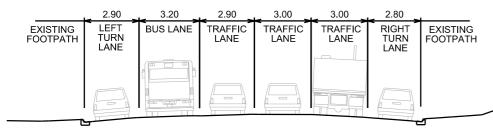
MACQUARIE STREET BARRACK STREET TO HARRINGTON STREET HARRINGTON STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH

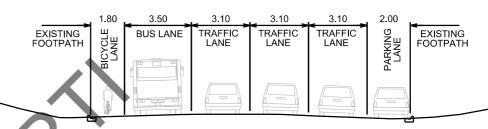


MACQUARIE STREET HARRINGTON STREET TO MURRAY STREET MIDBLOCK

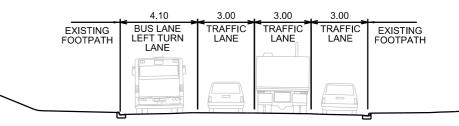
1:200 IDESCRIPTION SCALE AT A3 RAWING TITLE pitt&sherry 03 HOBART SOUTHERNS PROJECTS MACQUARIE STREET SP02 **TYPICAL SECTIONS - SHEET 3** HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-20103 © 2019 PITT & SHERRY (OPERATIONS) PTY LTD. THE DOCUMENT MAY ONLY BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT WAS COMMISSIONE AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF ENCAGEMENT. **PRELIMINARY** 80% SUBMISSION





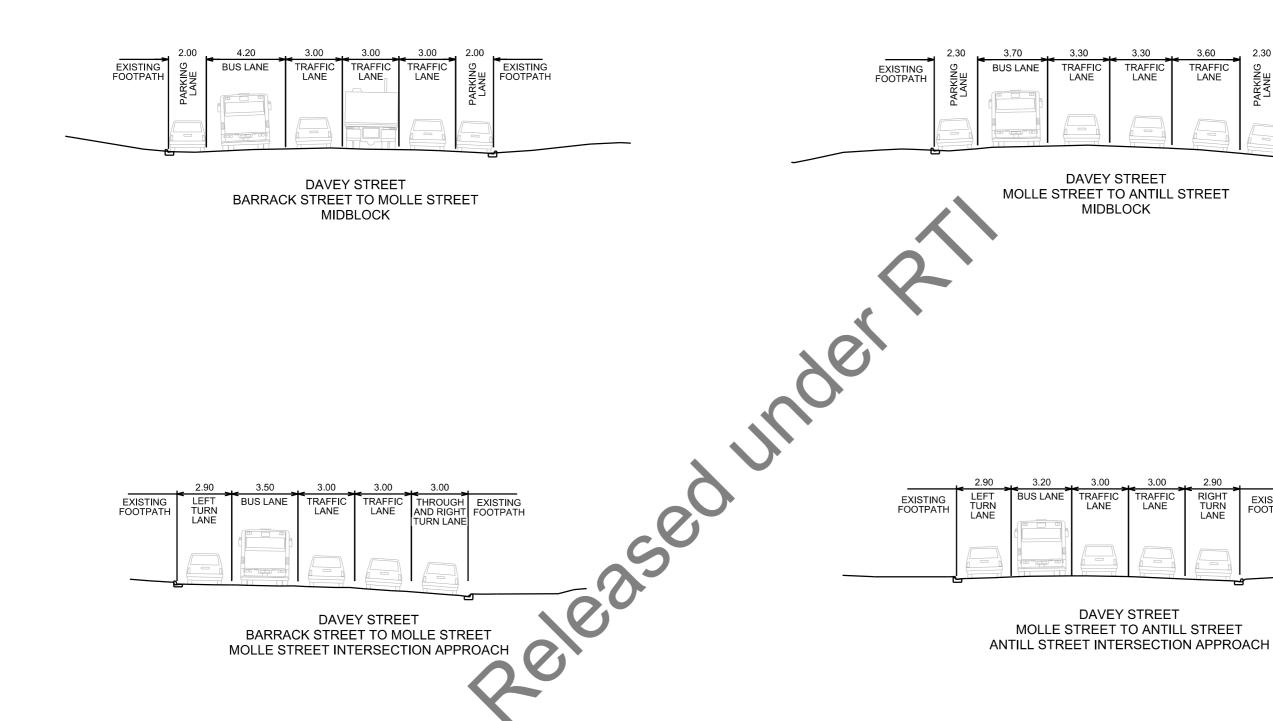


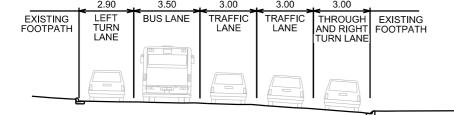
DAVEY STREET HARRINGTON STREET TO BARRACK STREET MIDBLOCK



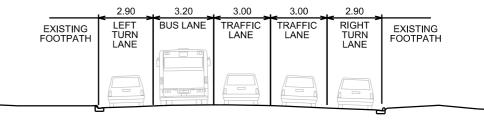
DAVEY STREET HARRINGTON STREET TO BARRACK STREET BARRACK STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH

1:200 IDESCRIPTION SCALE AT A3 RAWING TITLE pitt&sherry HOBART SOUTHERNS PROJECTS 04 MACQUARIE STREET SP02 **TYPICAL SECTIONS - SHEET 4** HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-20104 © 2019 PITT & SHERRY (OPERATIONS) PTY LTD. THE DOCUMENT MAY ONLY BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT WAS COMMISSIONE AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF ENCAGEMENT. **PRELIMINARY** 80% SUBMISSION



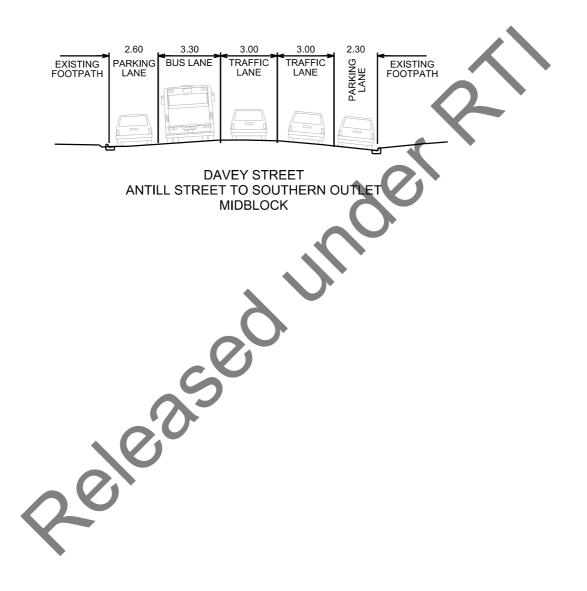


DAVEY STREET BARRACK STREET TO MOLLE STREET MOLLE STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH



DAVEY STREET MOLLE STREET TO ANTILL STREET ANTILL STREET INTERSECTION APPROACH EXISTING FOOTPATH

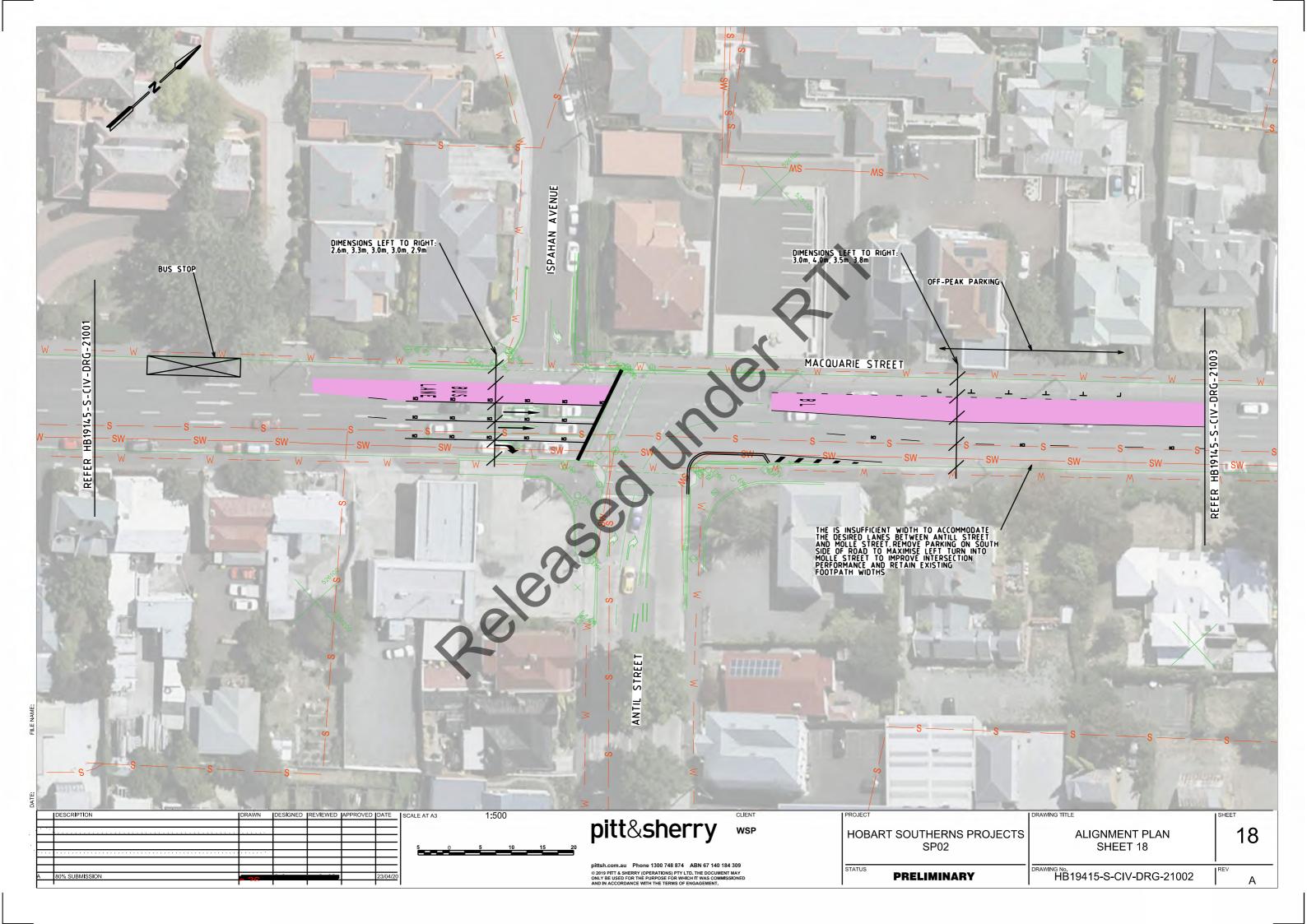
1:200 IDESCRIPTION SCALE AT A3 RAWING TITLE pitt&sherry 05 HOBART SOUTHERNS PROJECTS MACQUARIE STREET SP02 **TYPICAL SECTIONS - SHEET 5** HB19415-S-CIV-DRG-20105 © 2019 PITT & SHERRY (OPERATIONS) PTY LTD. THE DOCUMENT MAY ONLY BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT WAS COMMISSIONE AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF ENCAGEMENT. **PRELIMINARY** 80% SUBMISSION

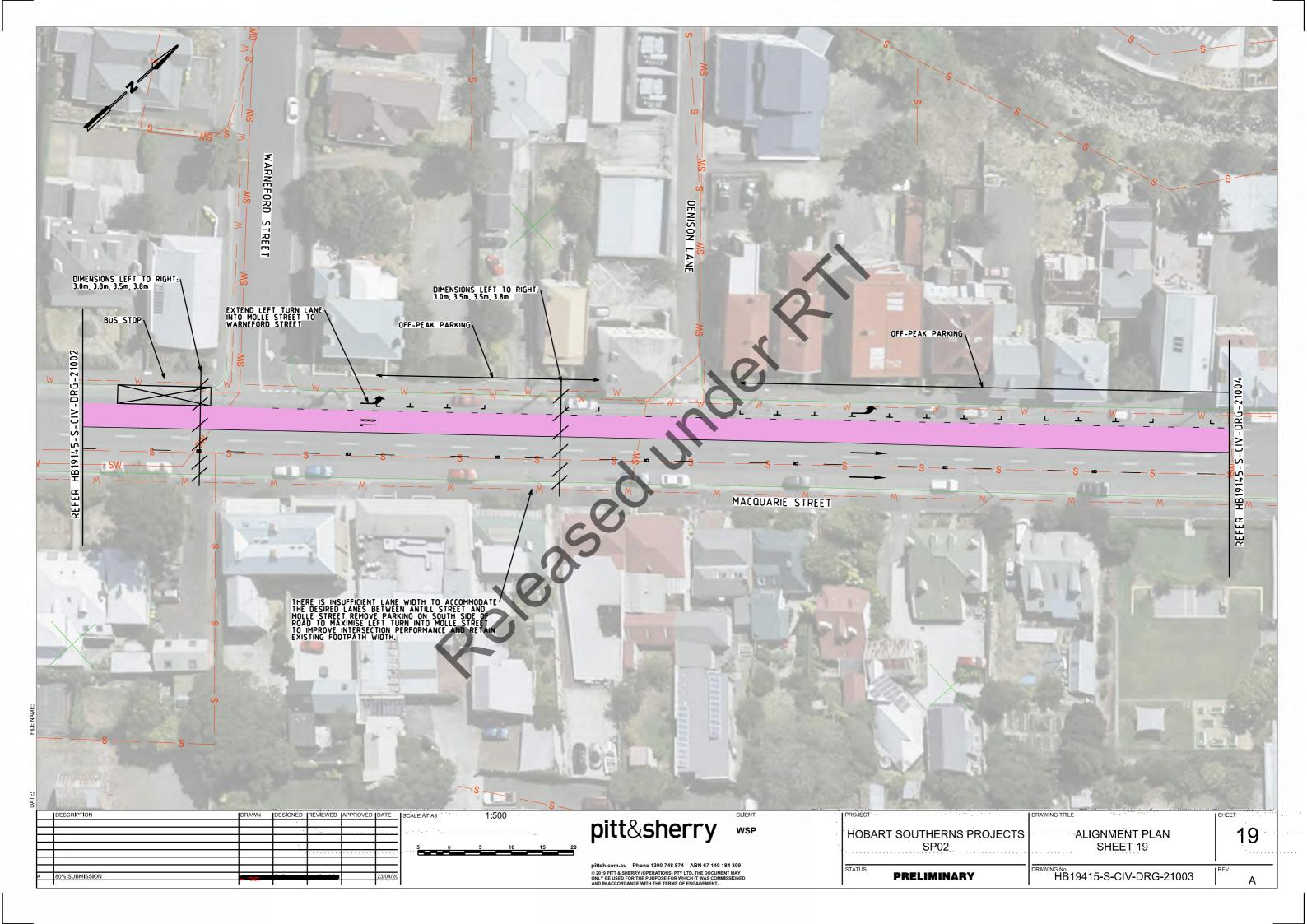


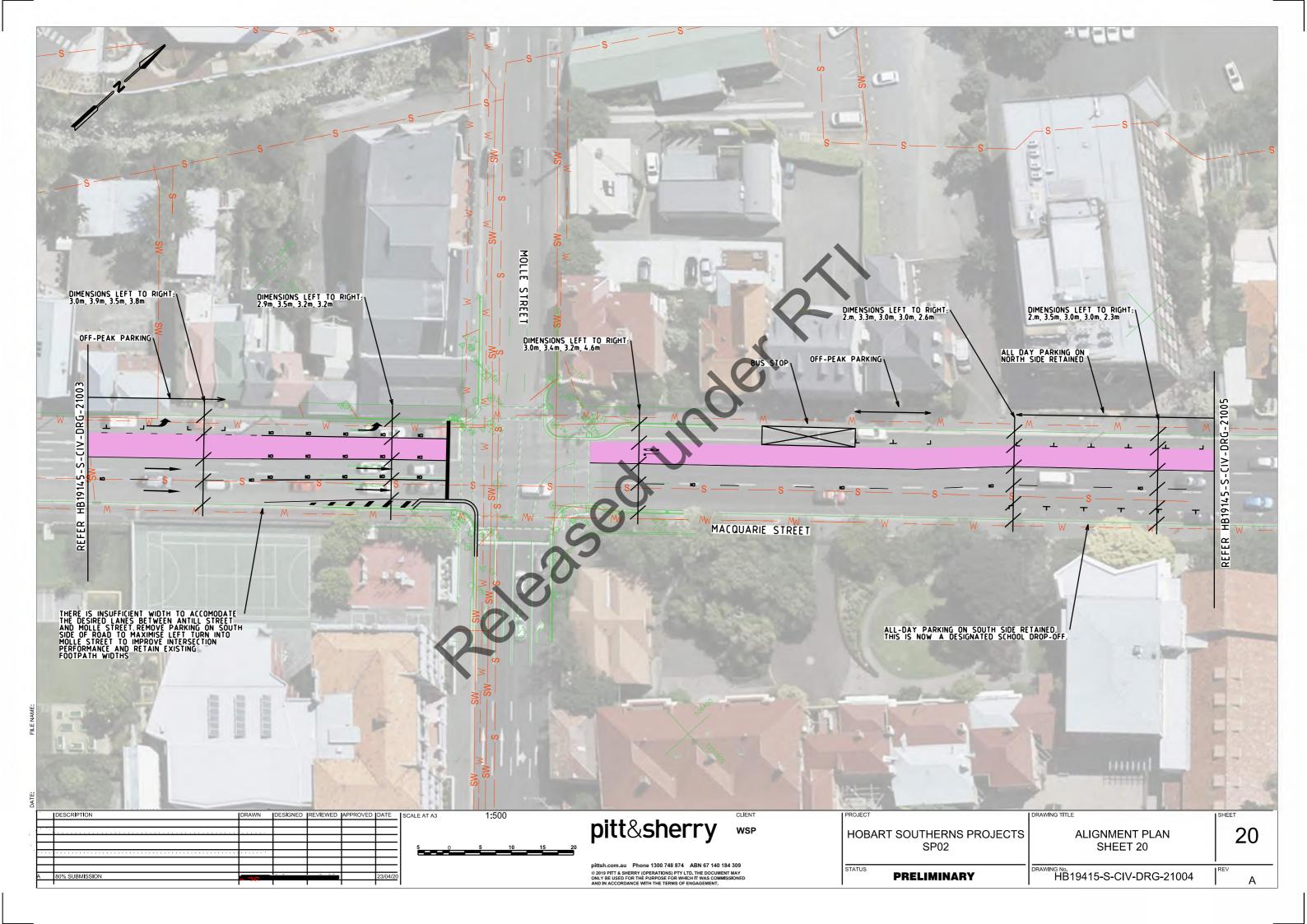
DESCRIPTION DESIGNED REVIEWED APPROVED DATE DATE DESCRIPTION DESIGNED REVIEWED APPROVED DATE DESCRIPTION DESCR

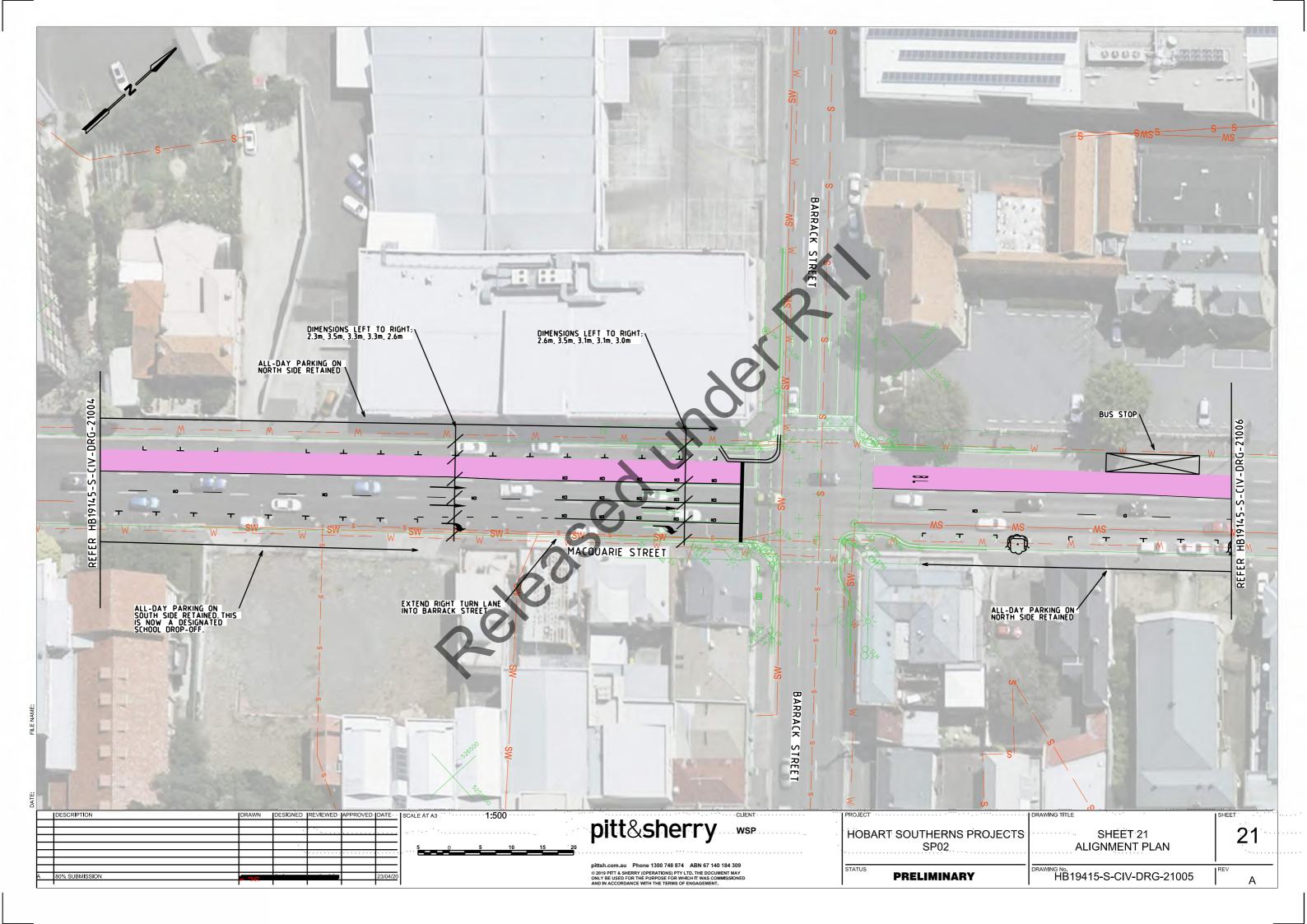
FII E NAME

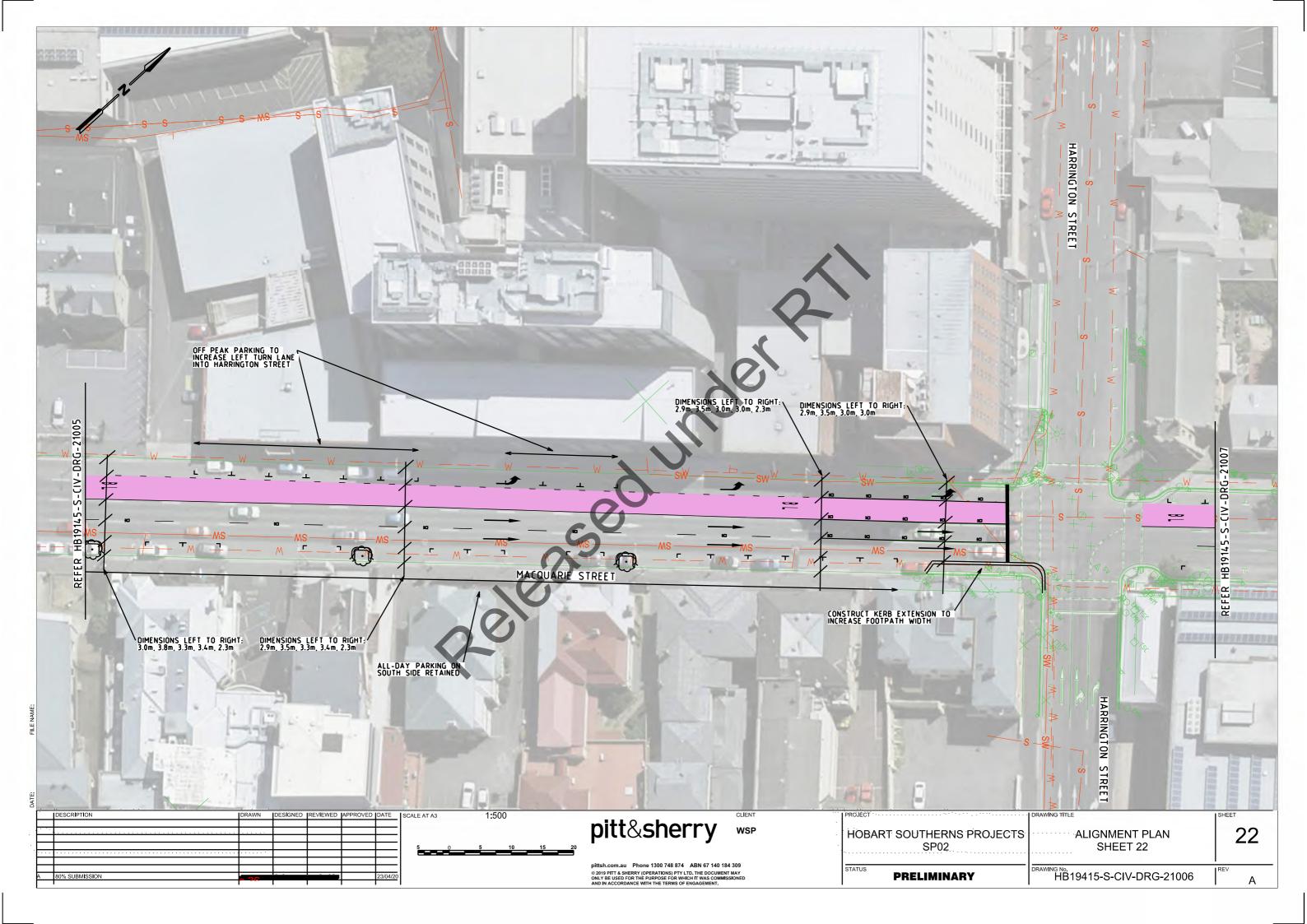


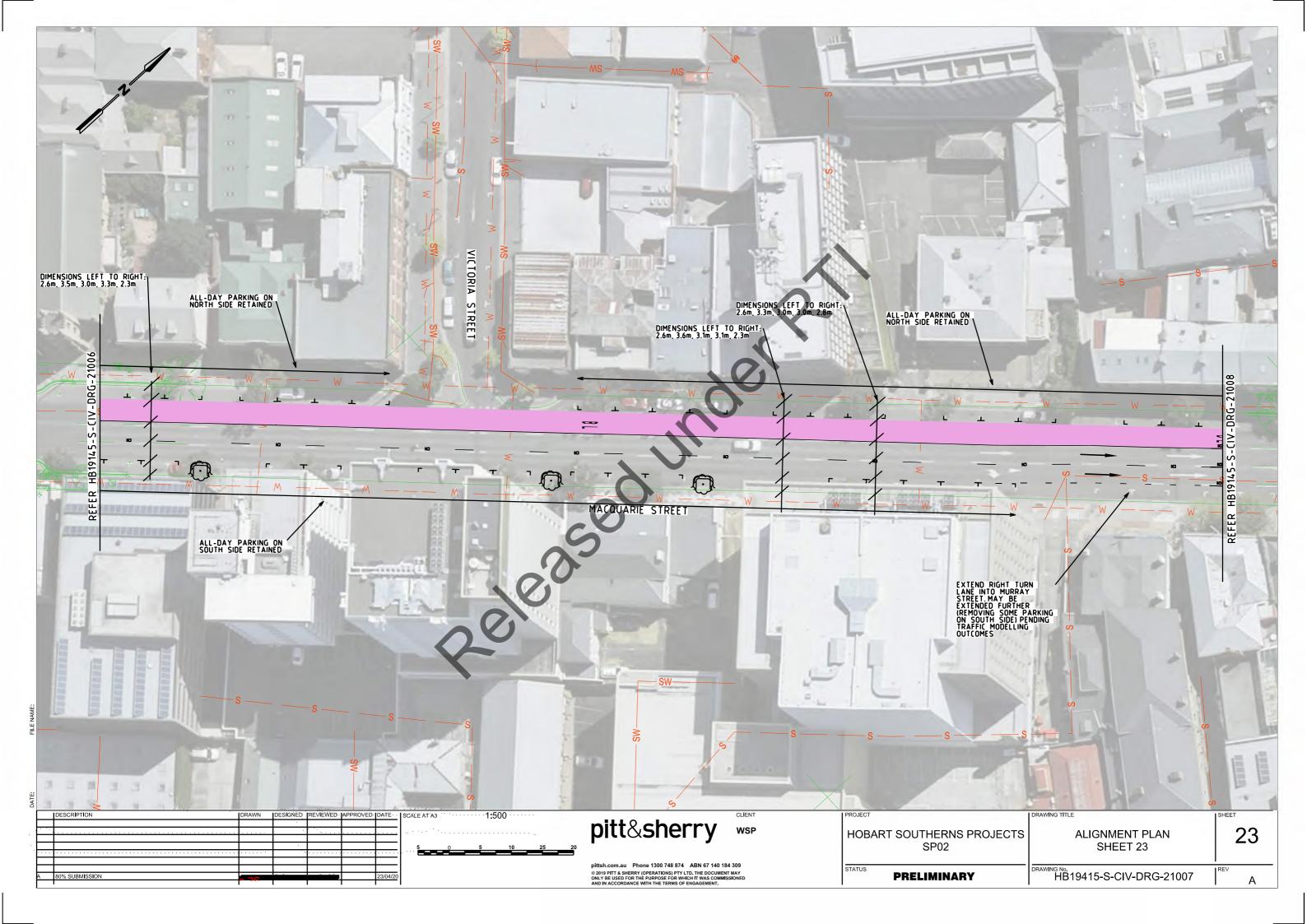


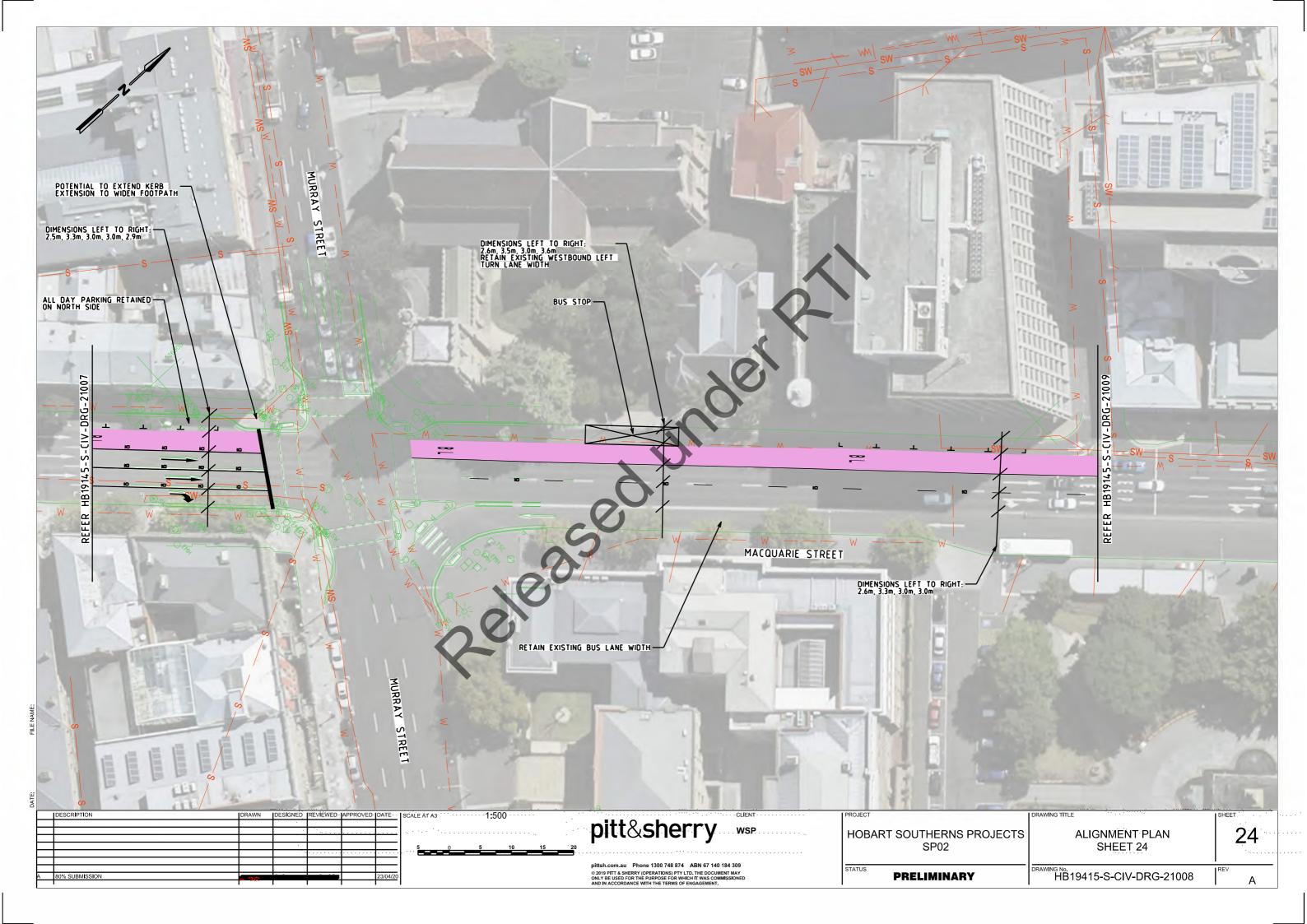


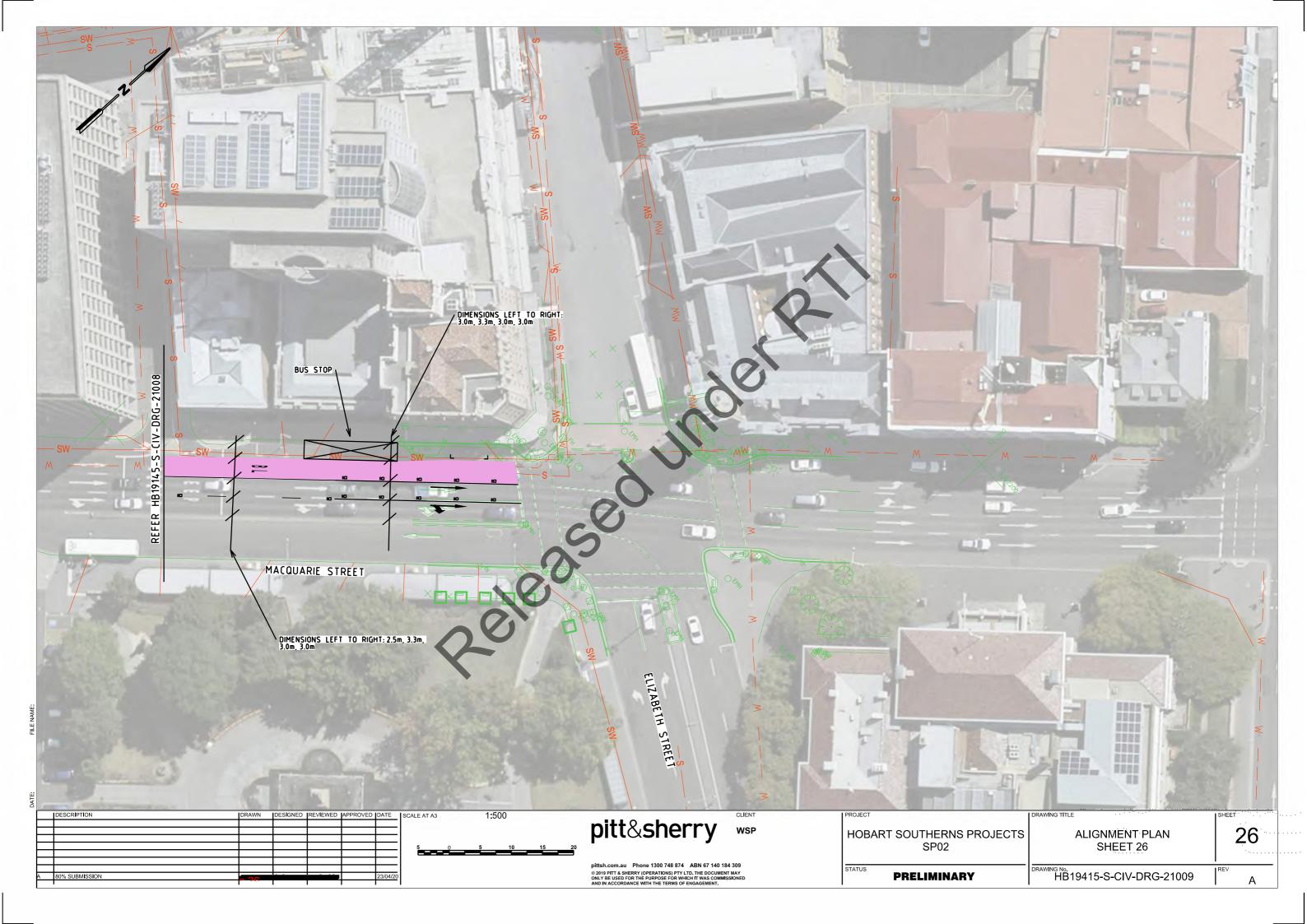




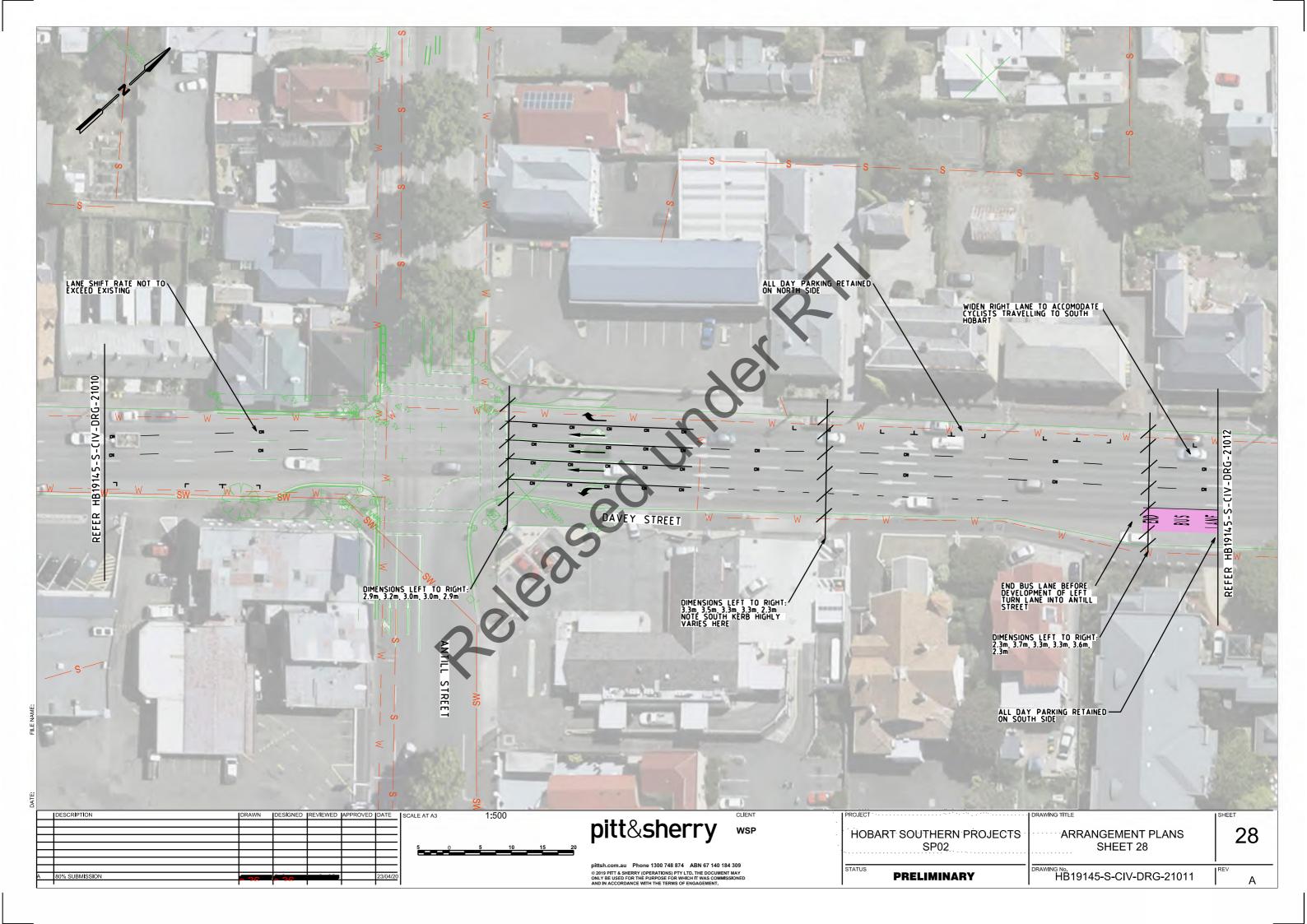


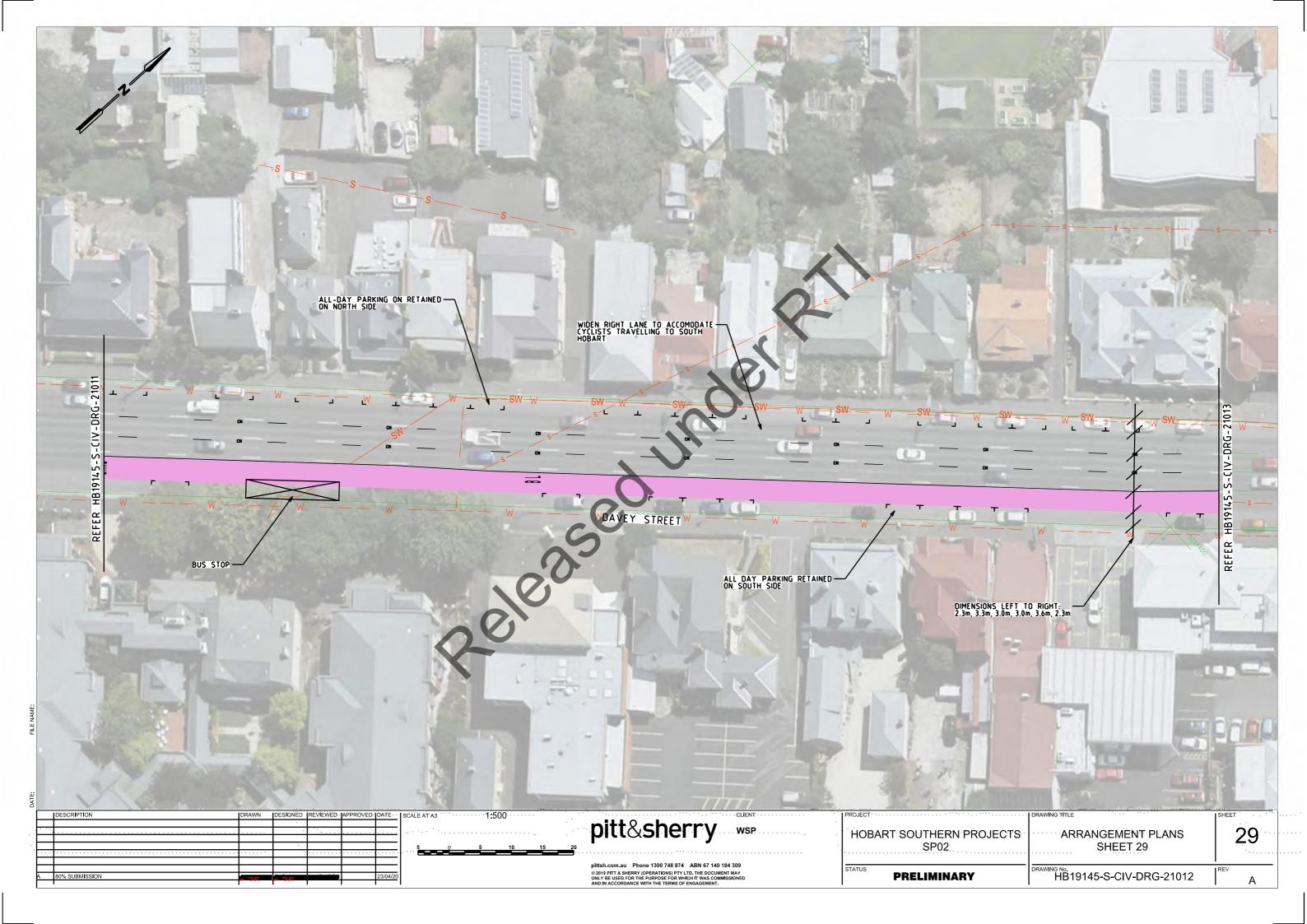


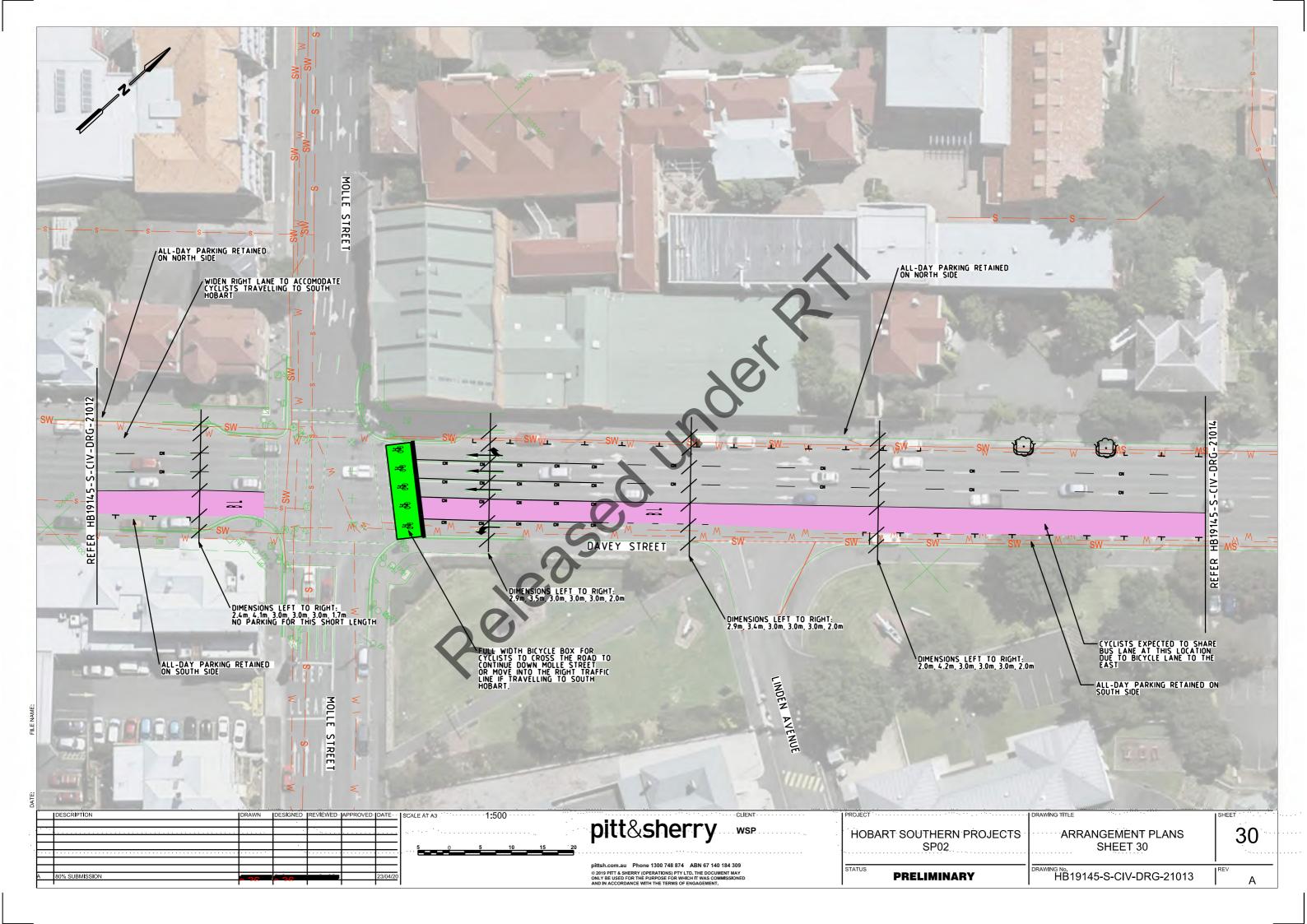


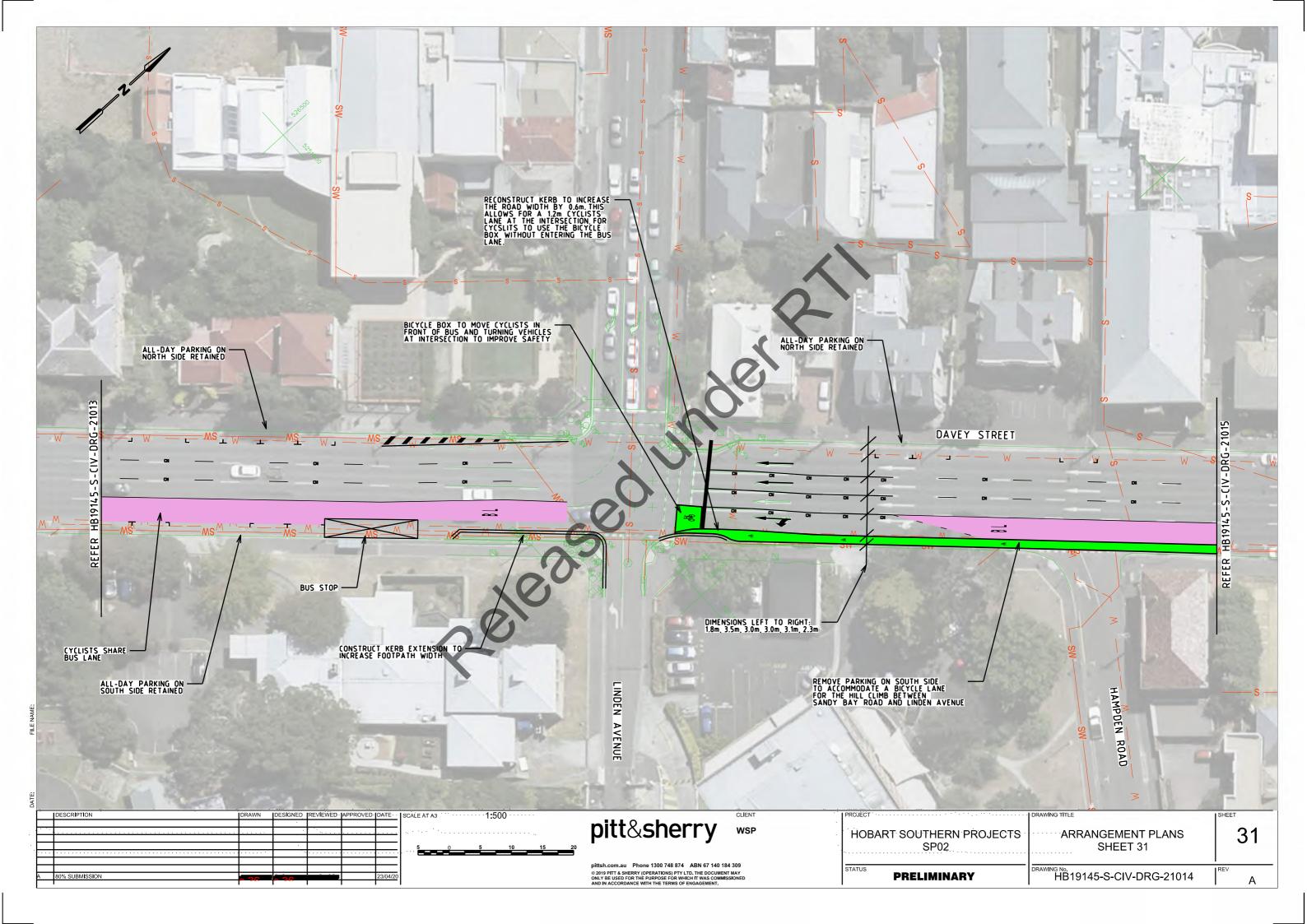


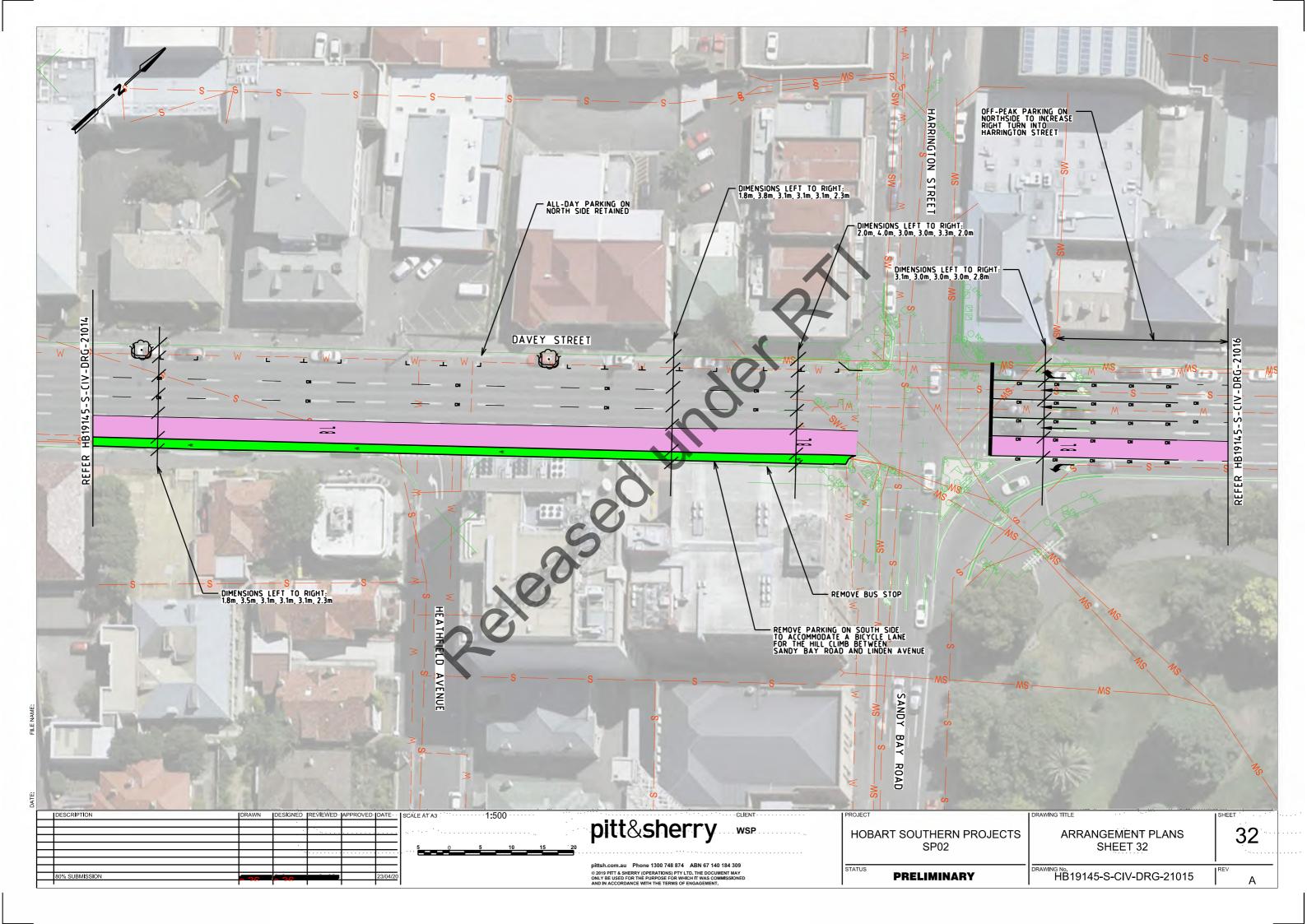


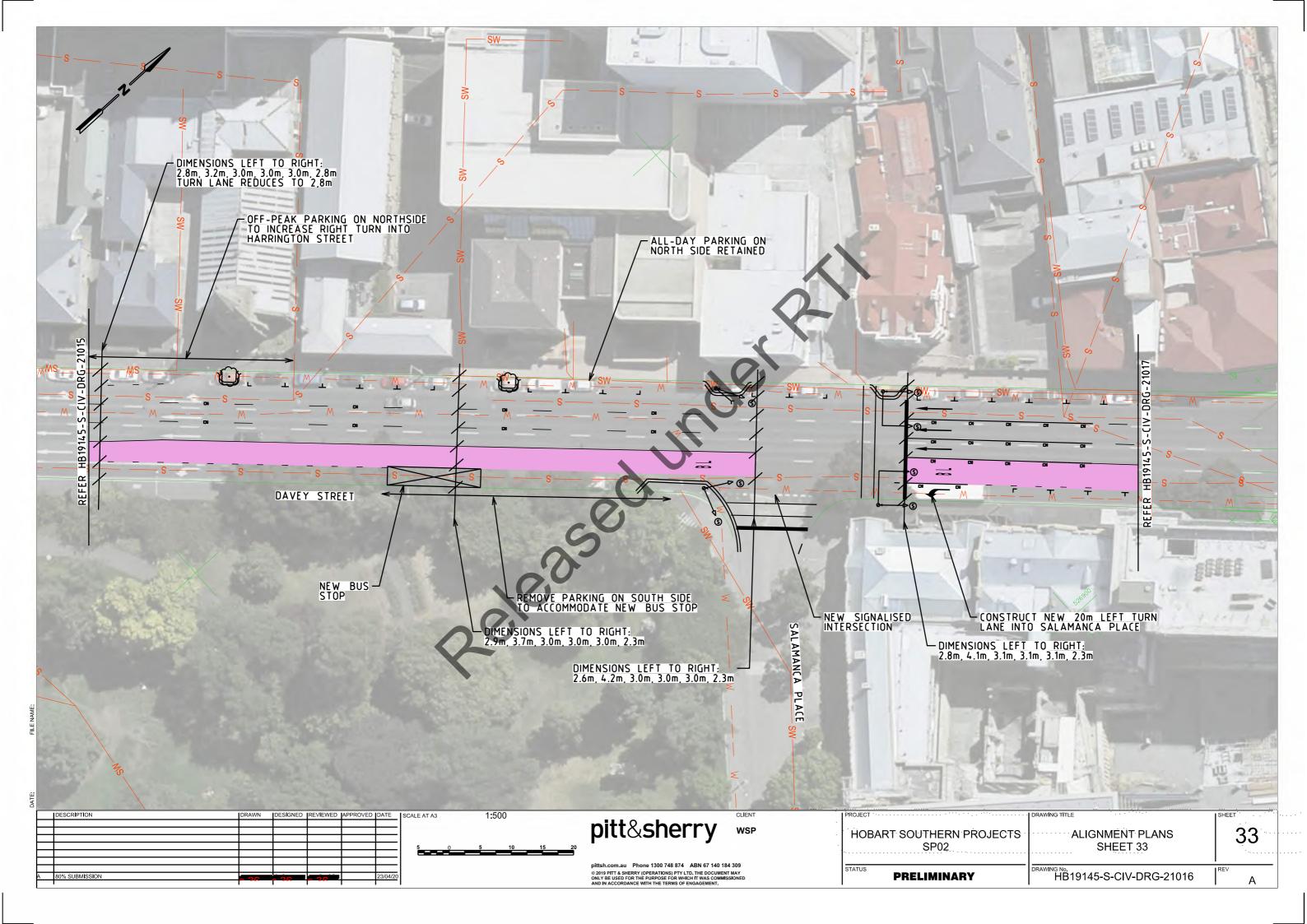


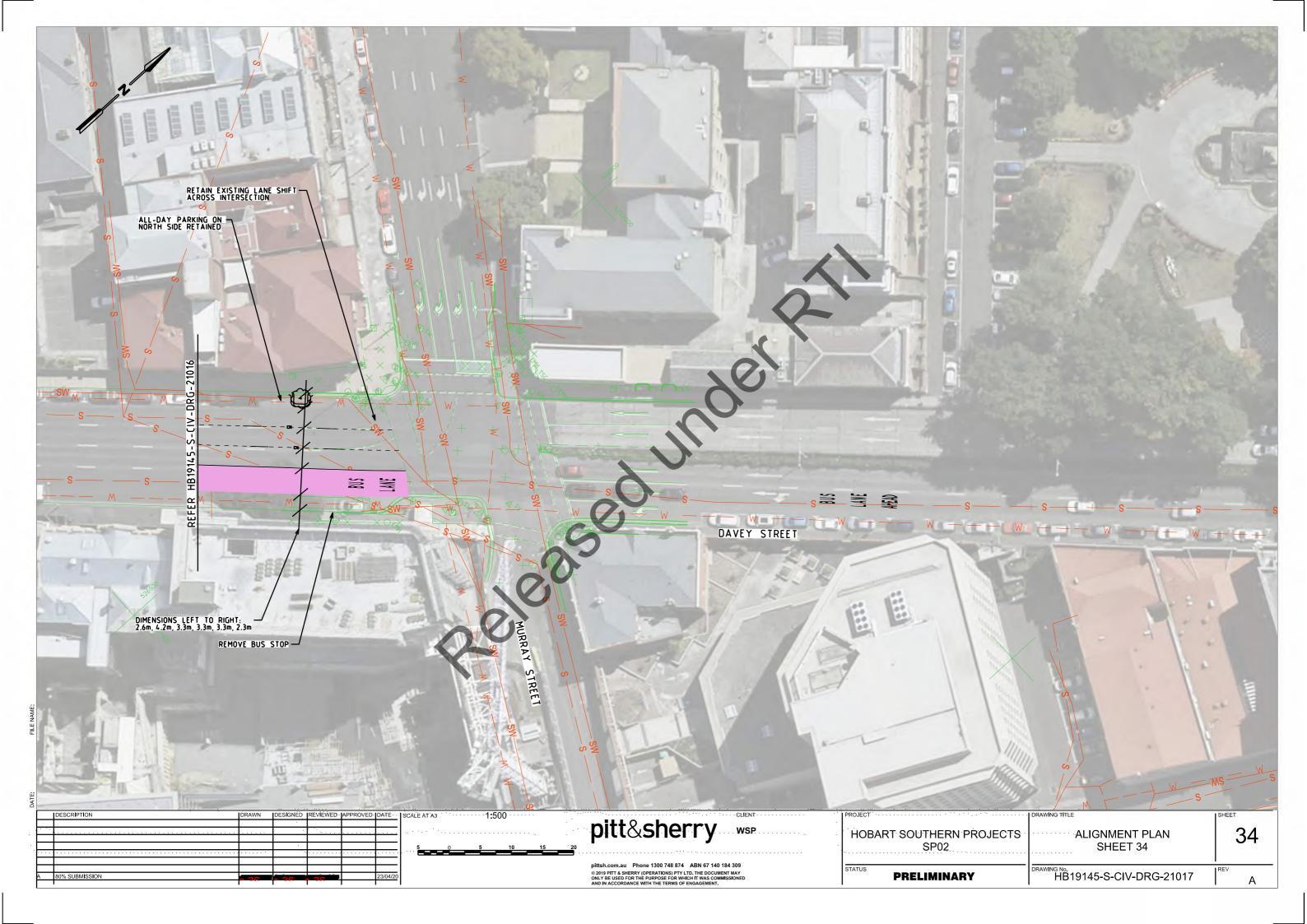


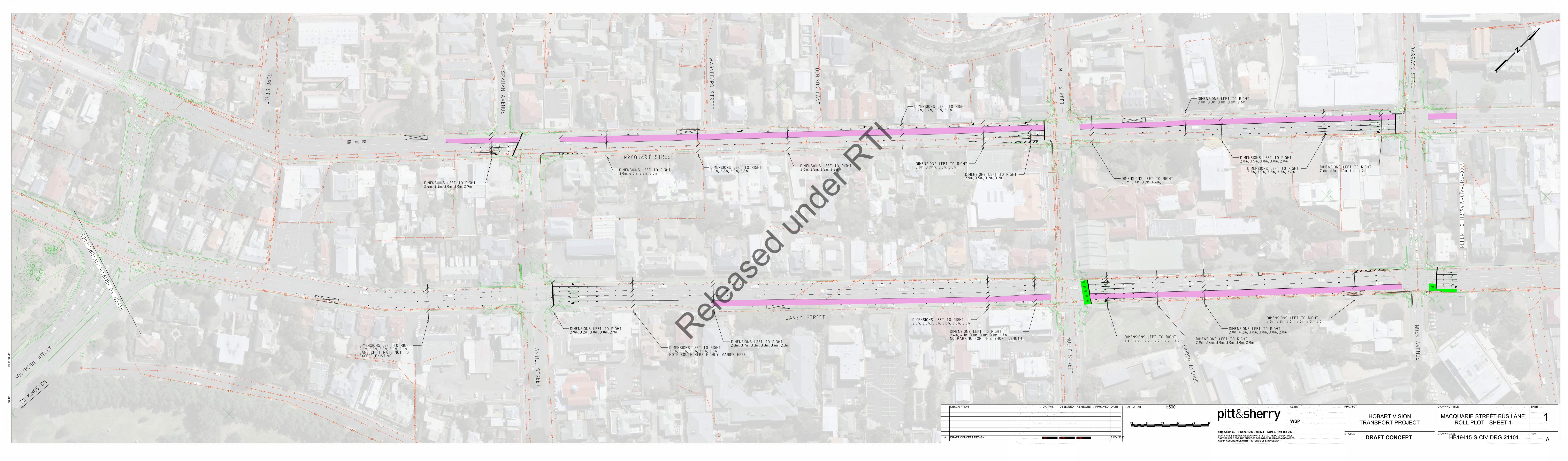


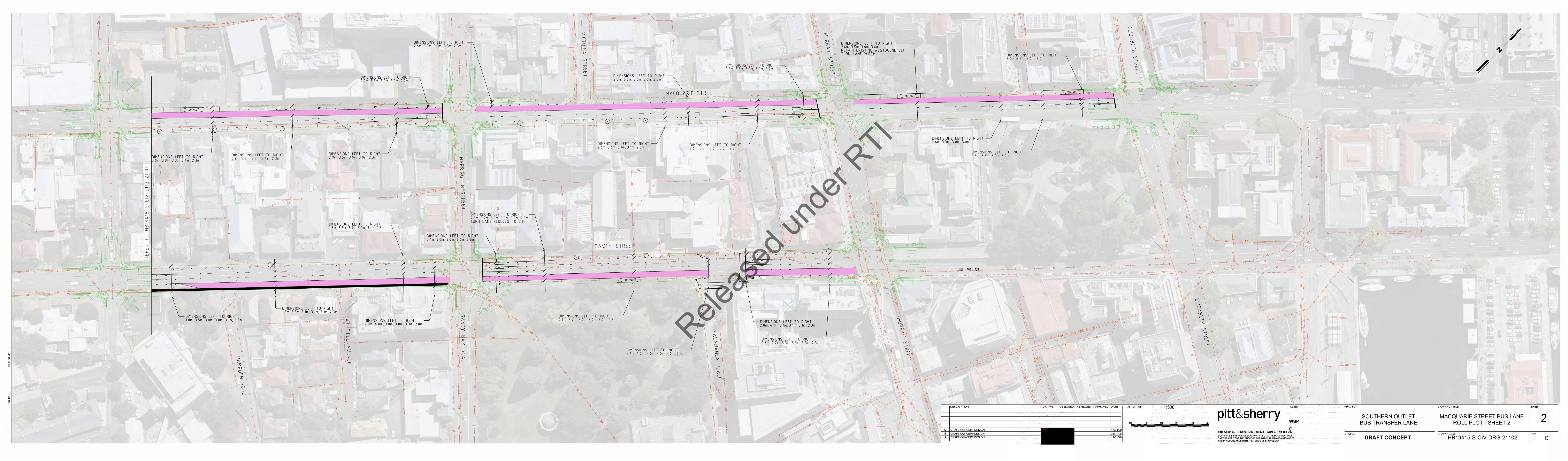








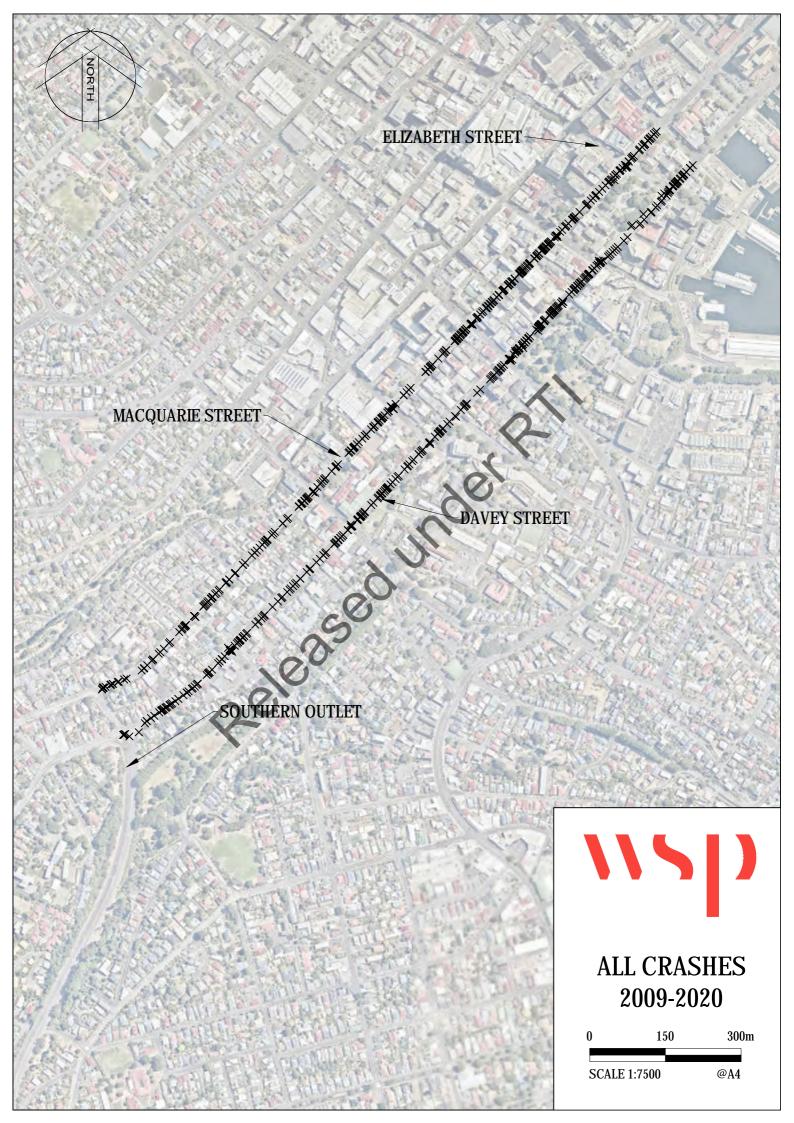


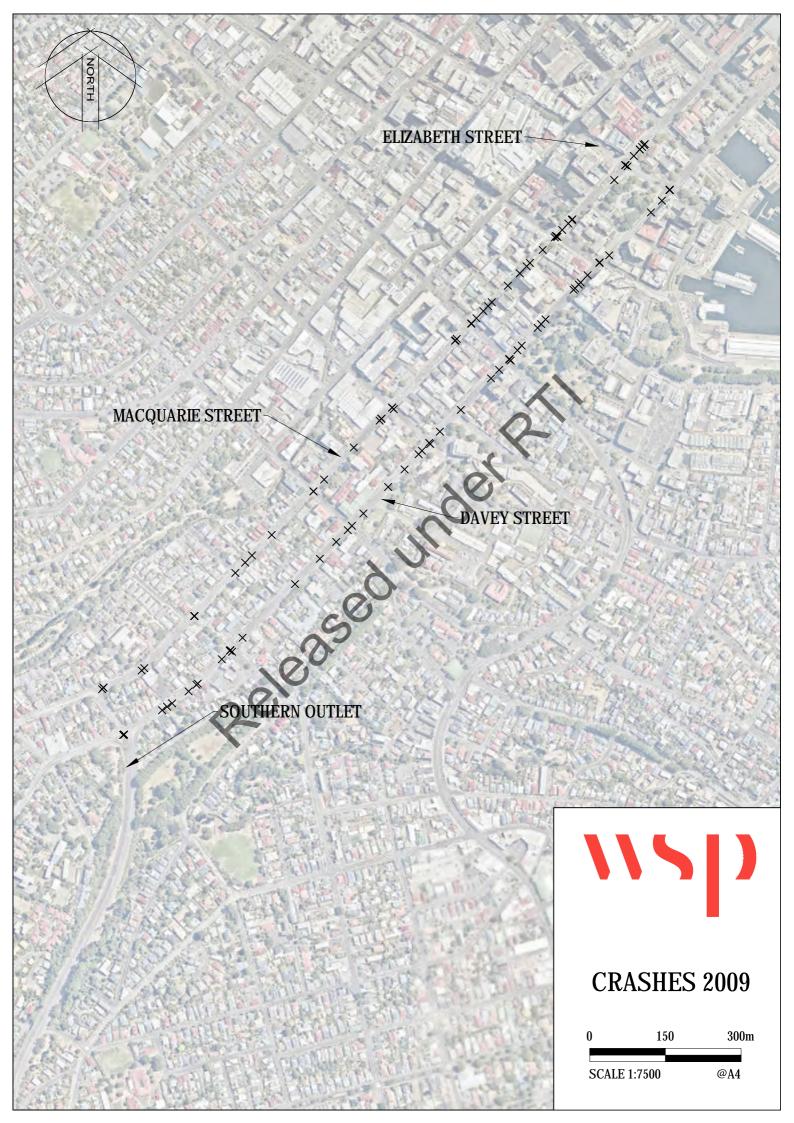


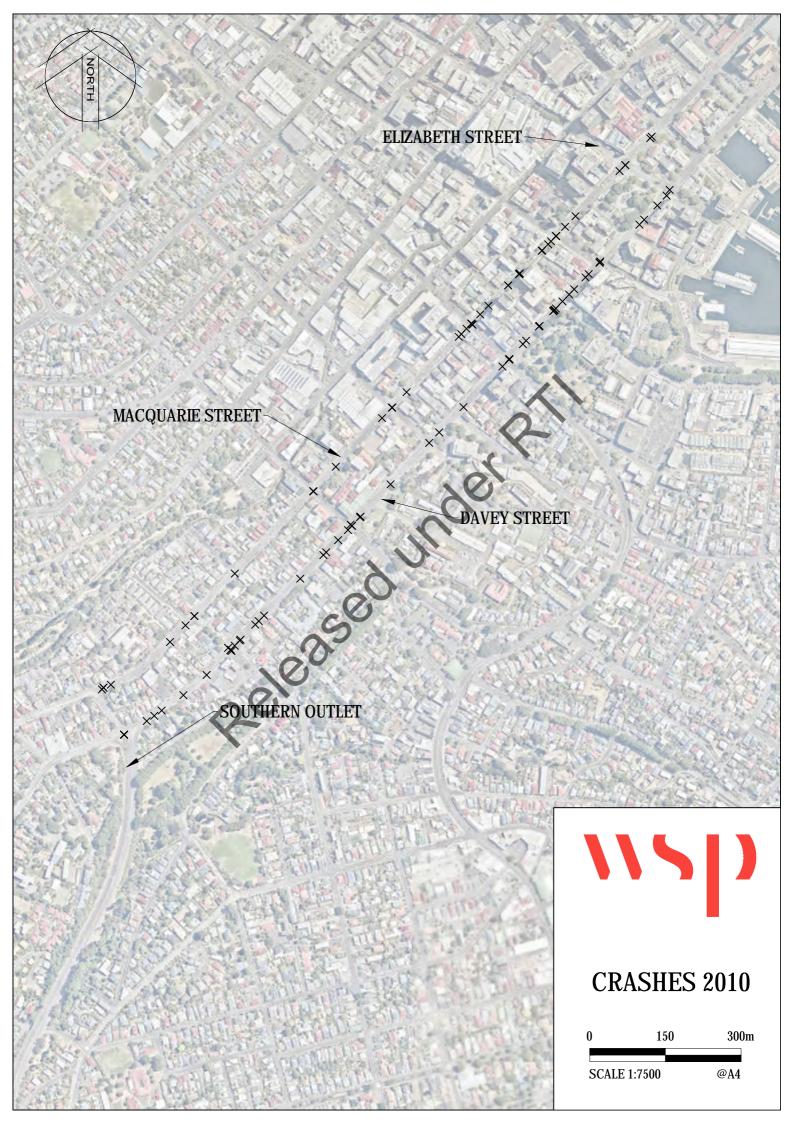
APPENDIX B

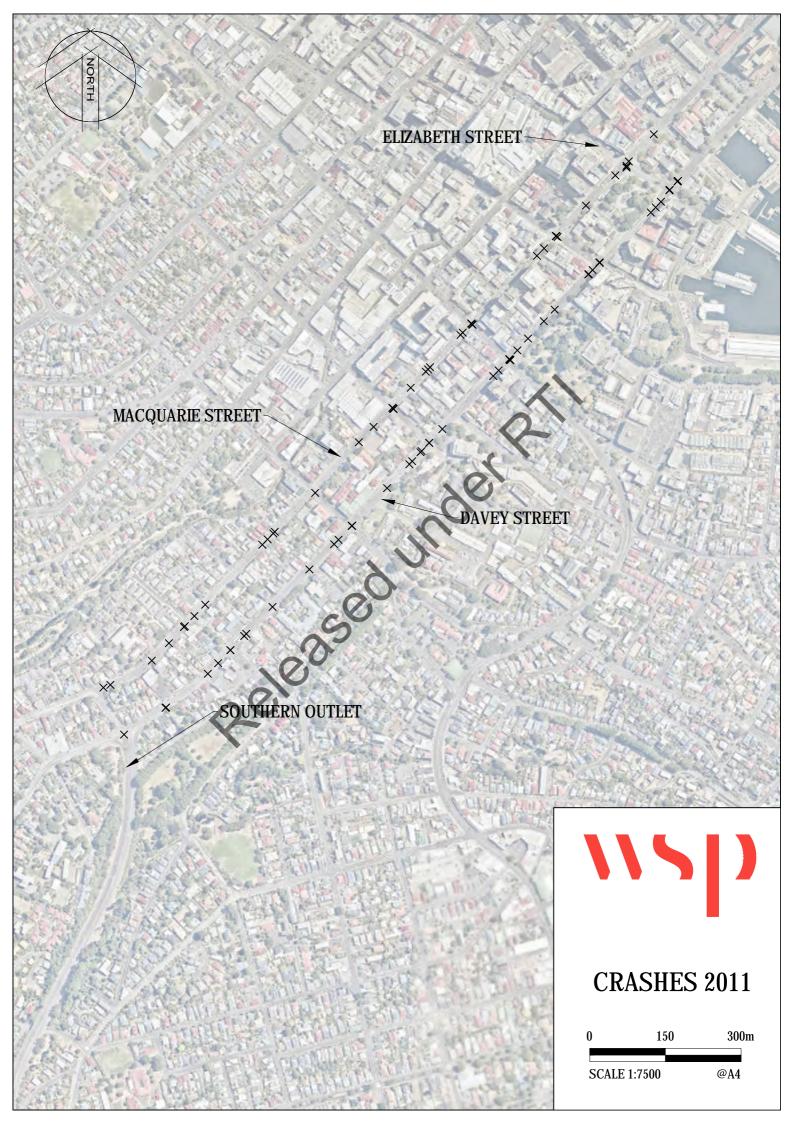
CRASH STATISTICS OUTPUTS

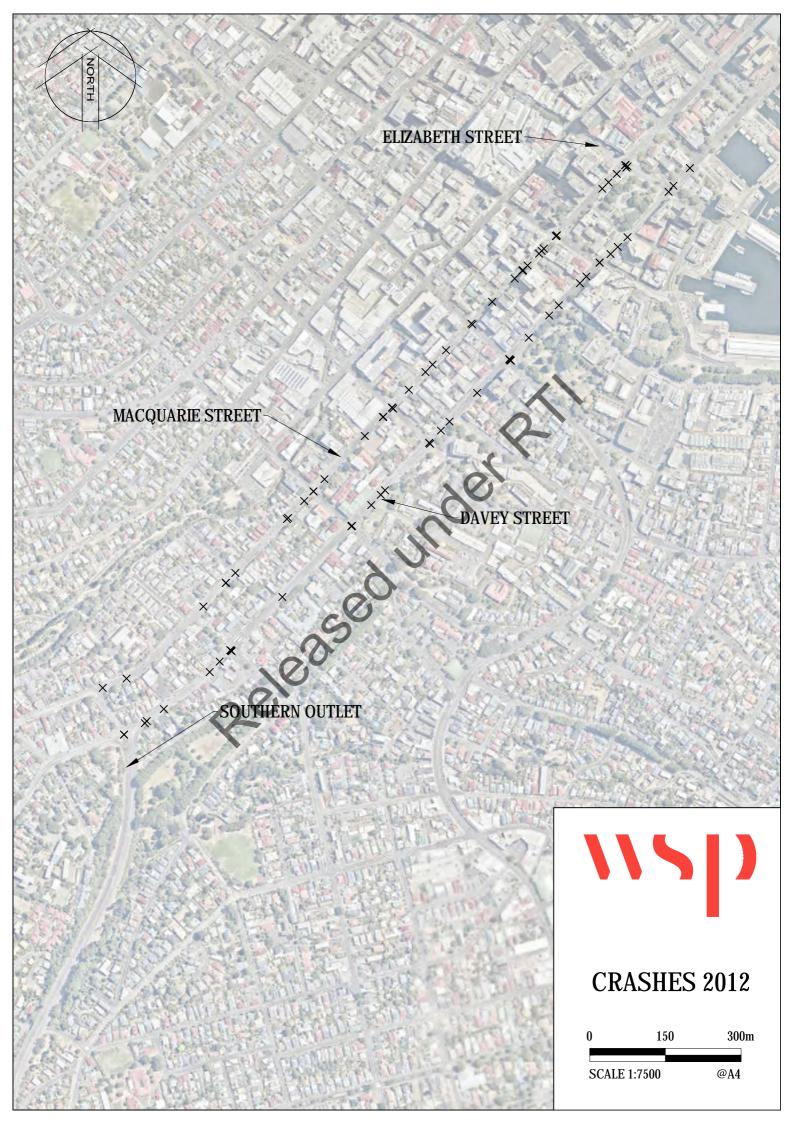


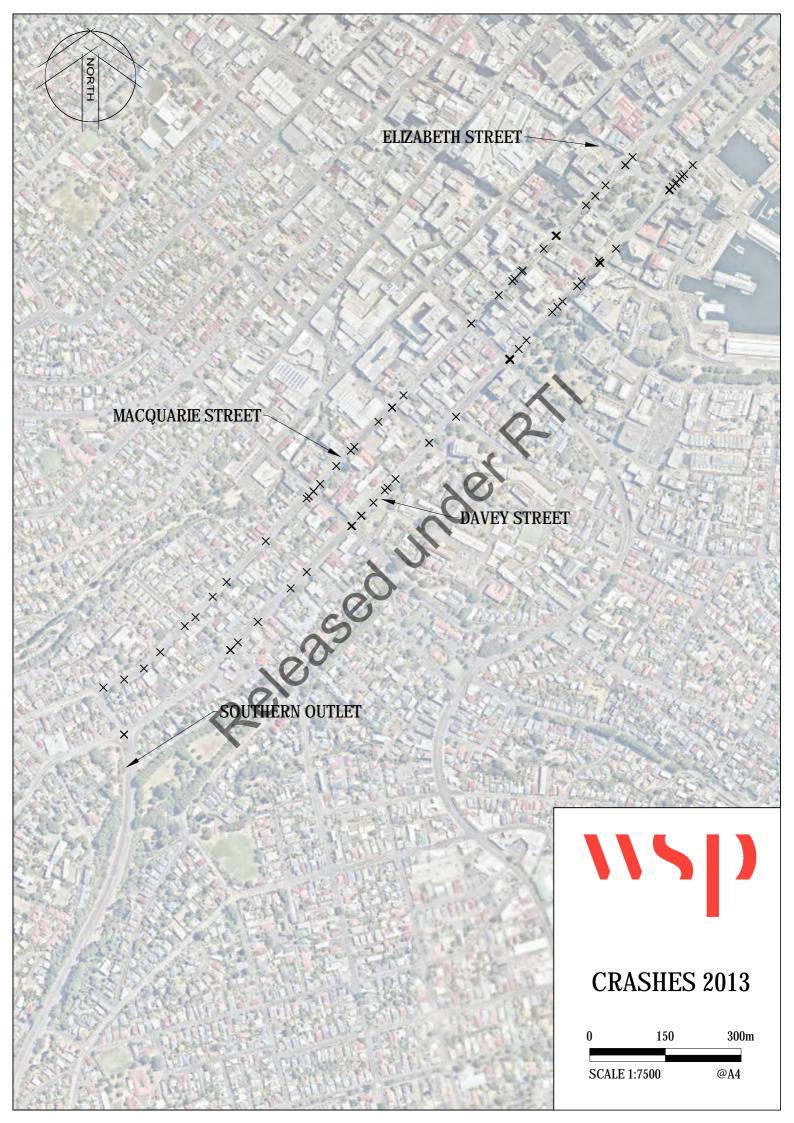


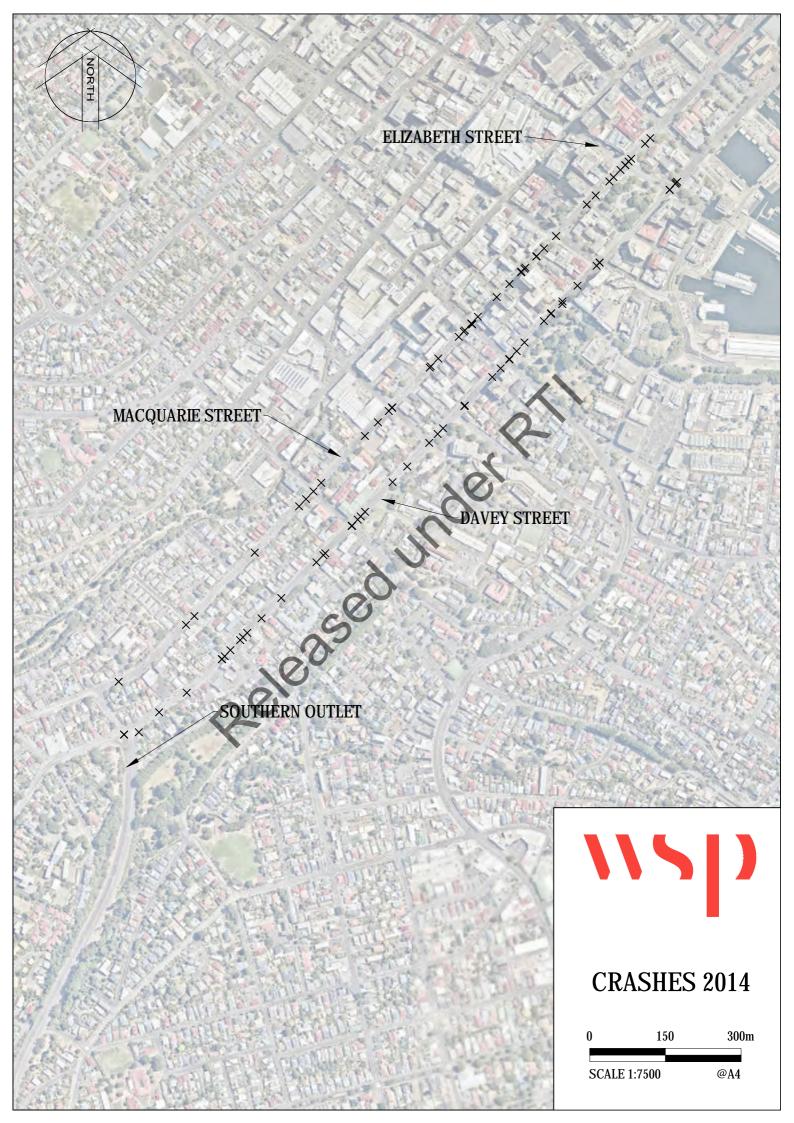


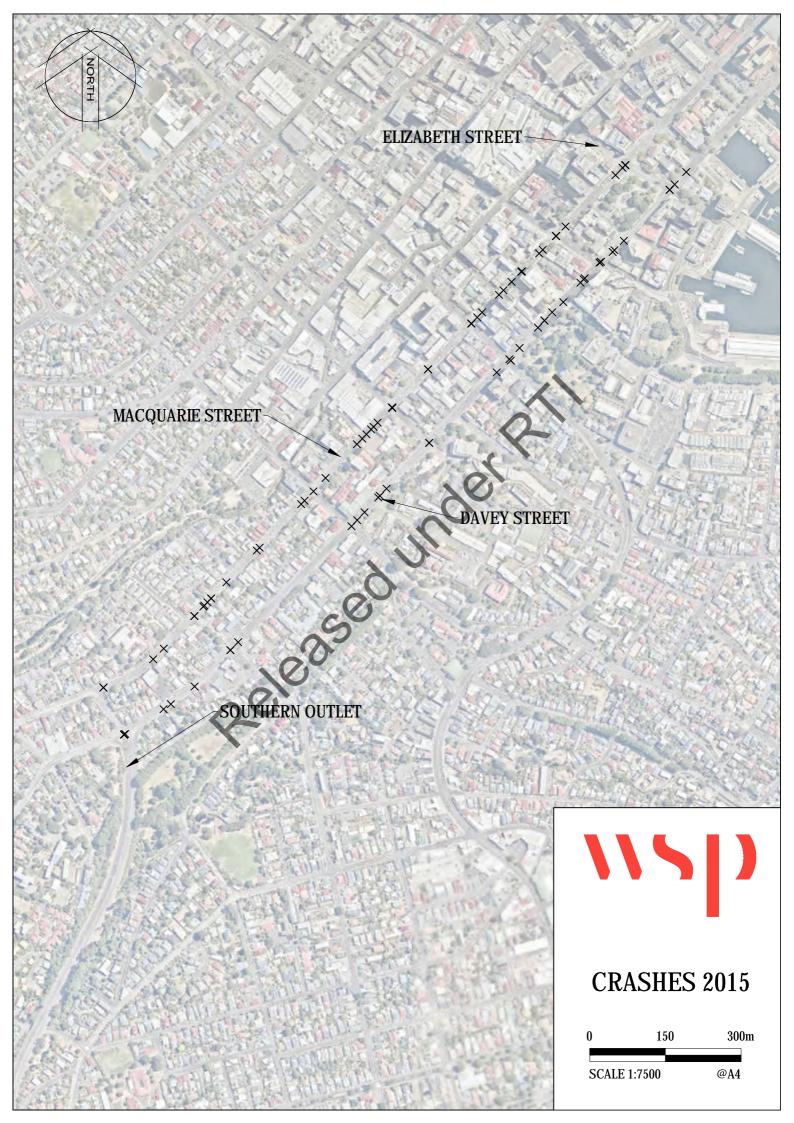


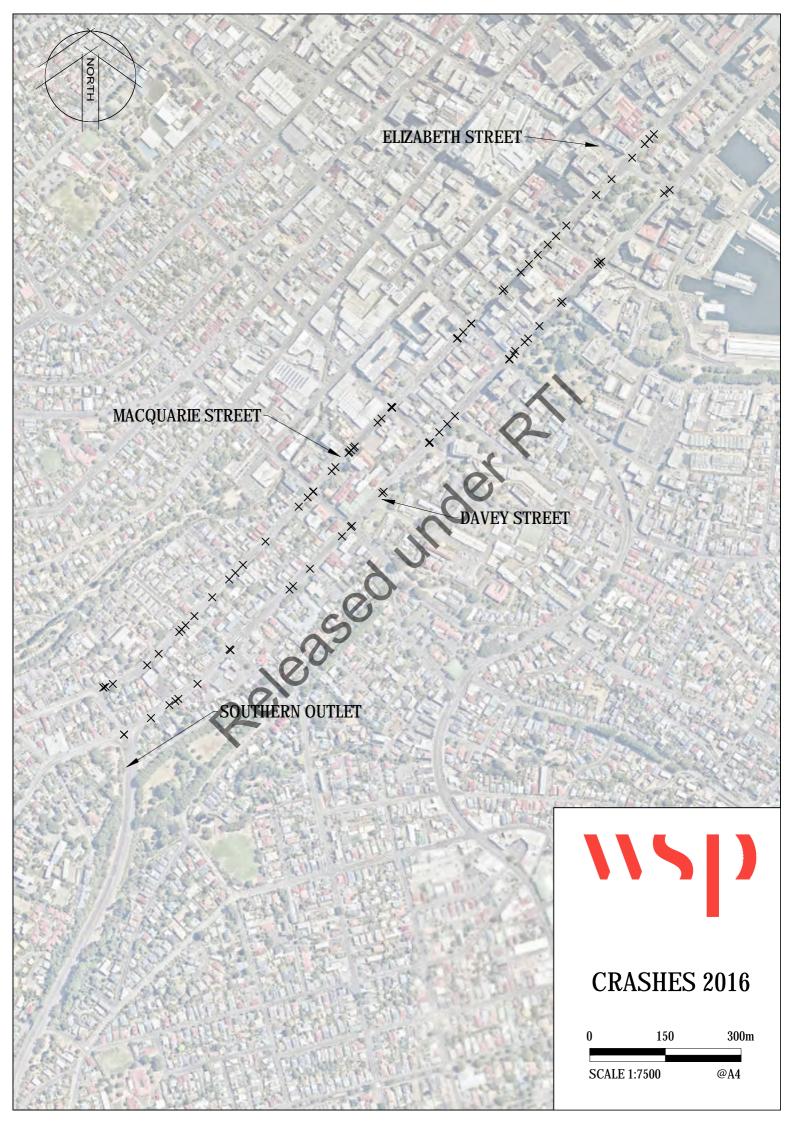


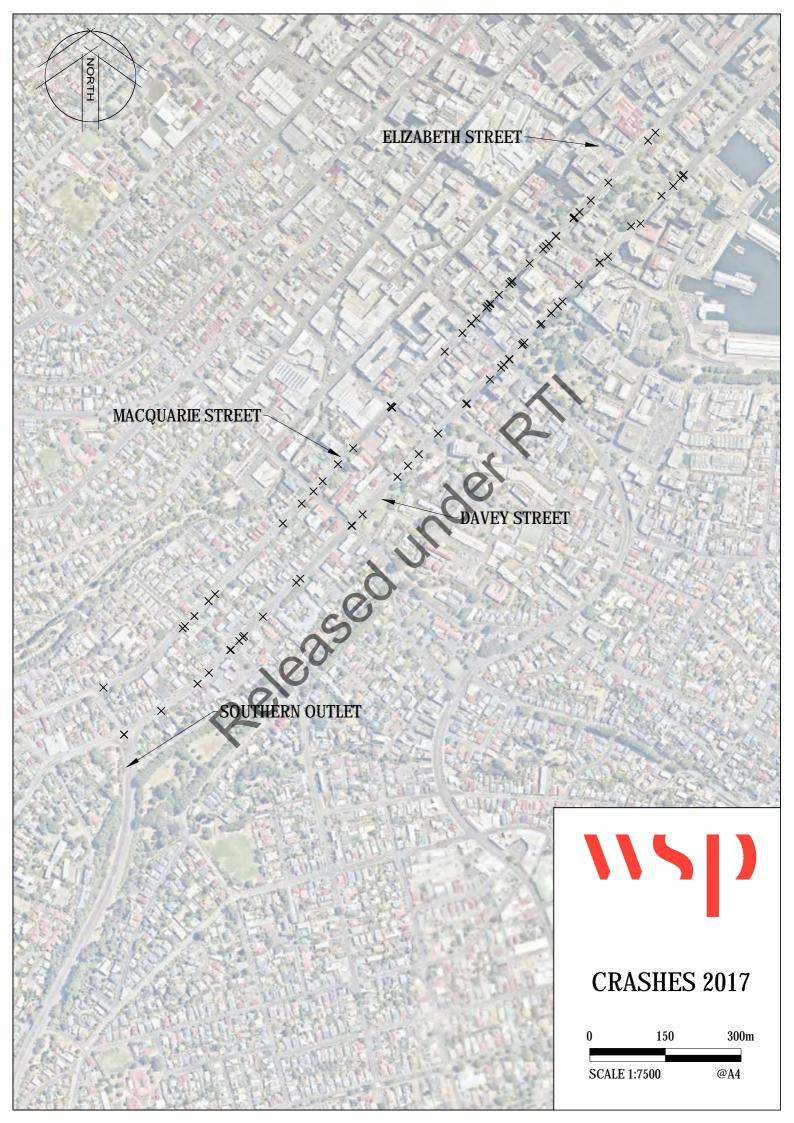


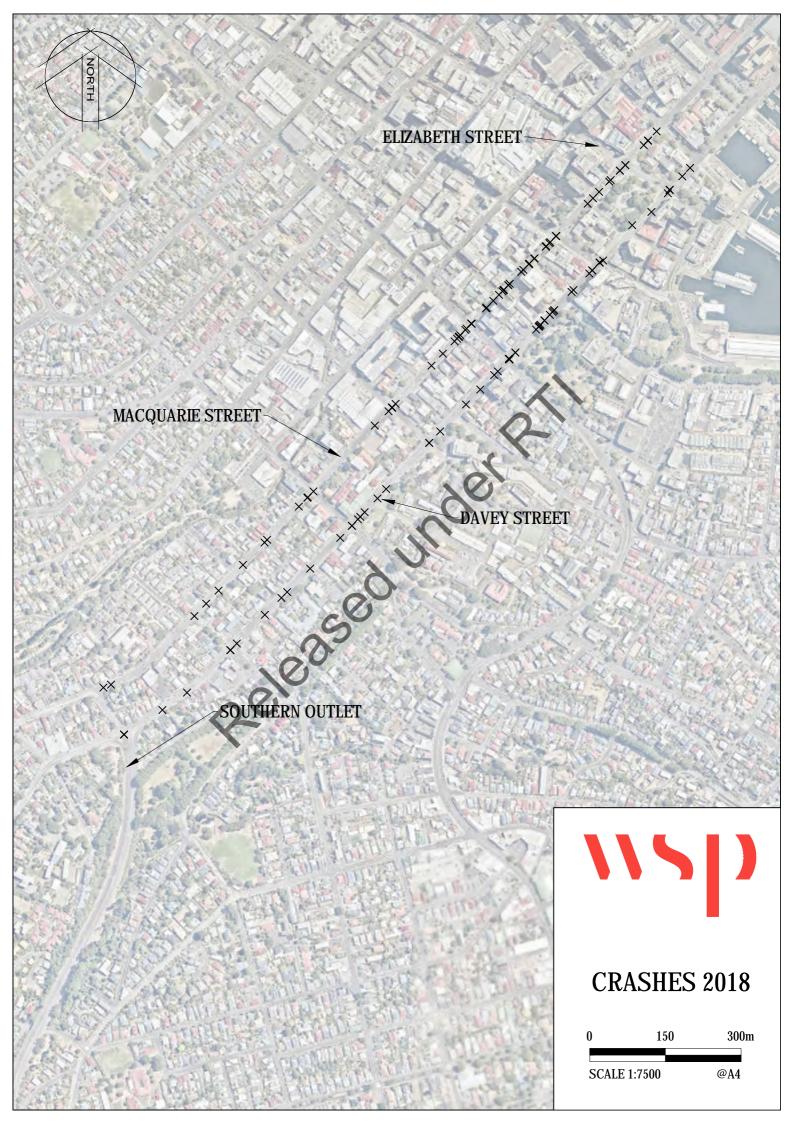


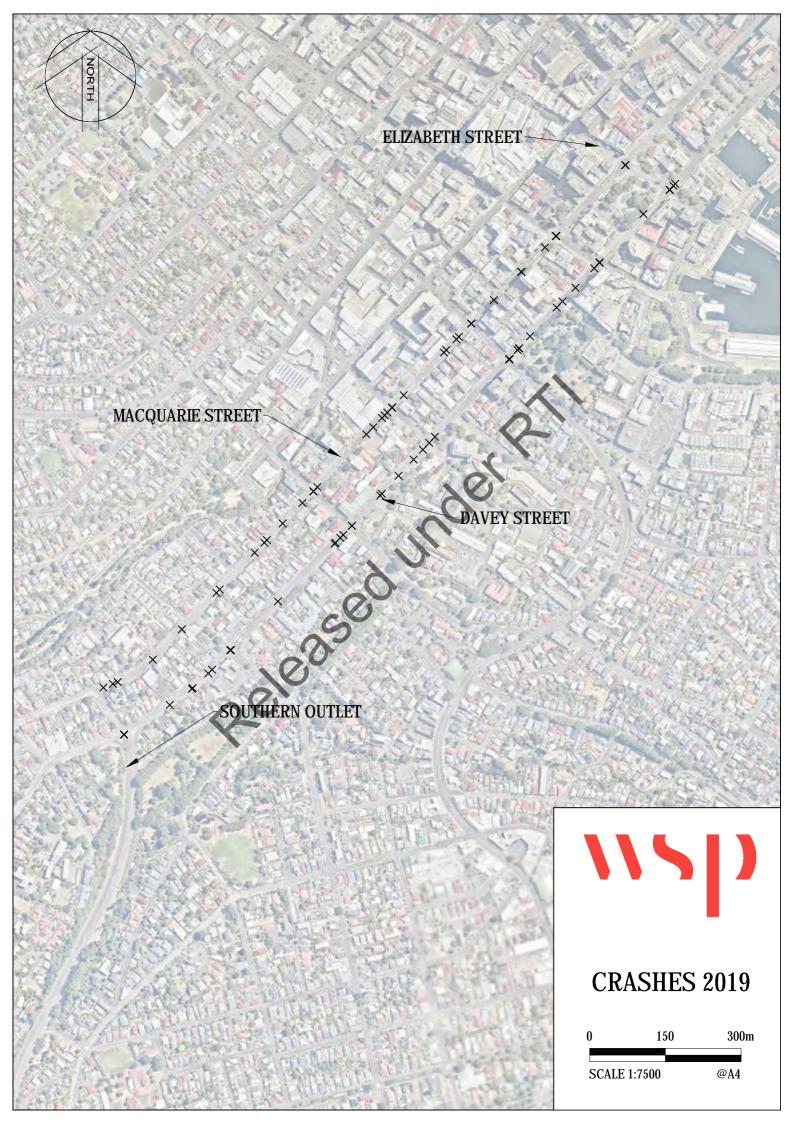


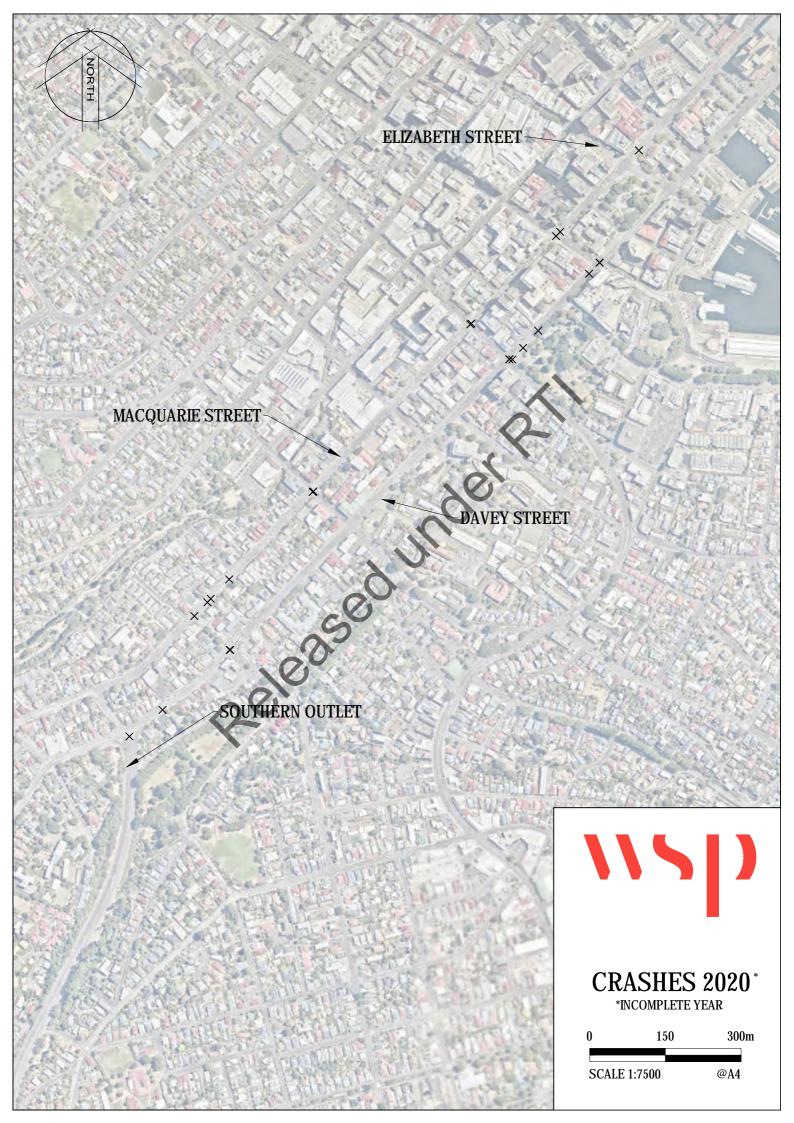


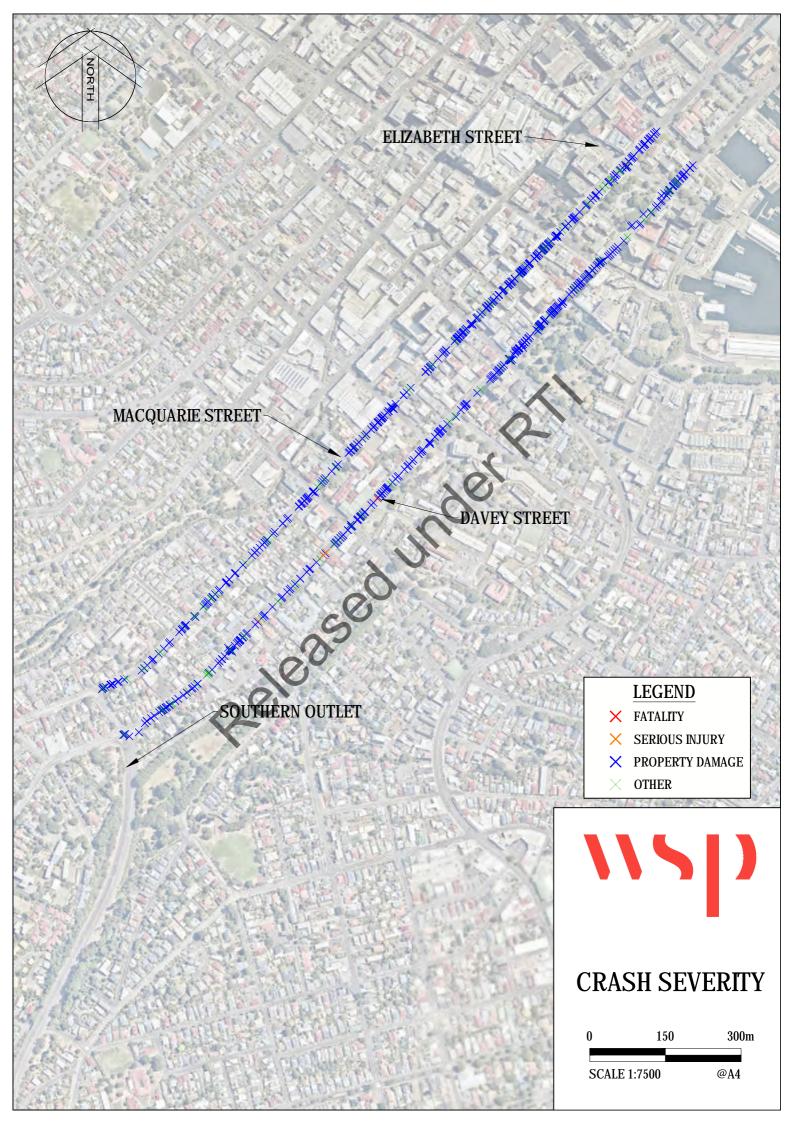


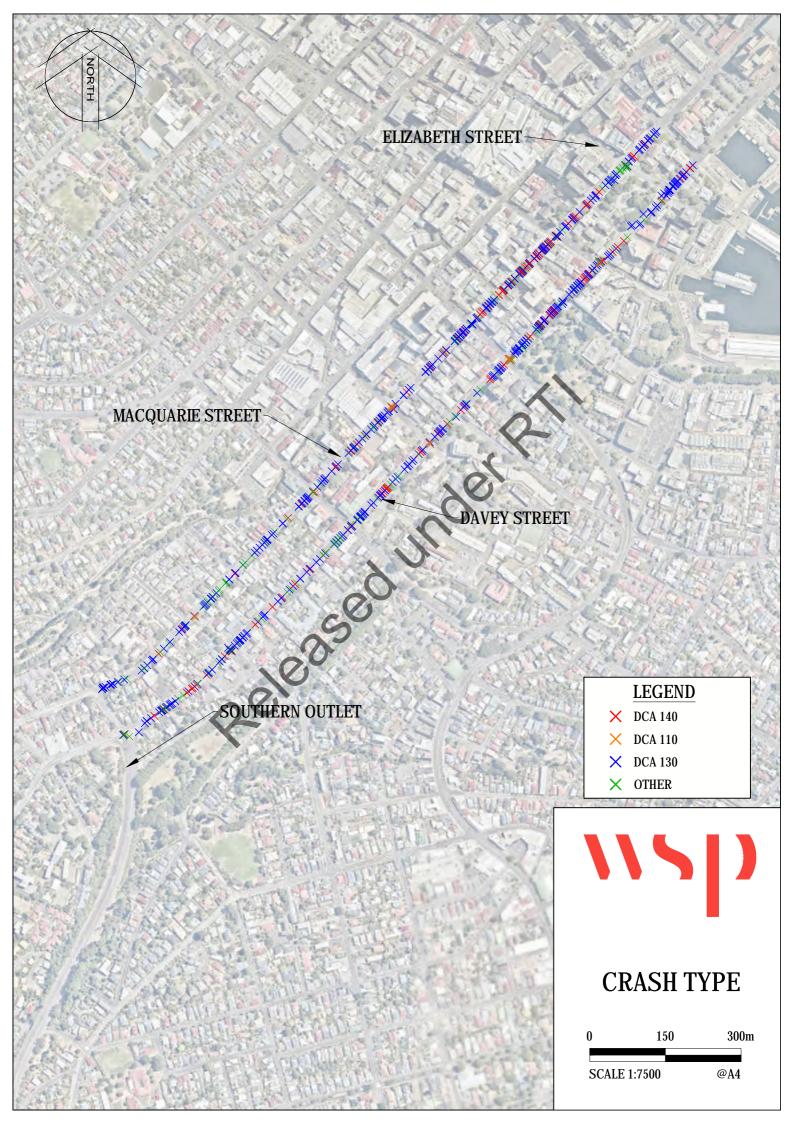


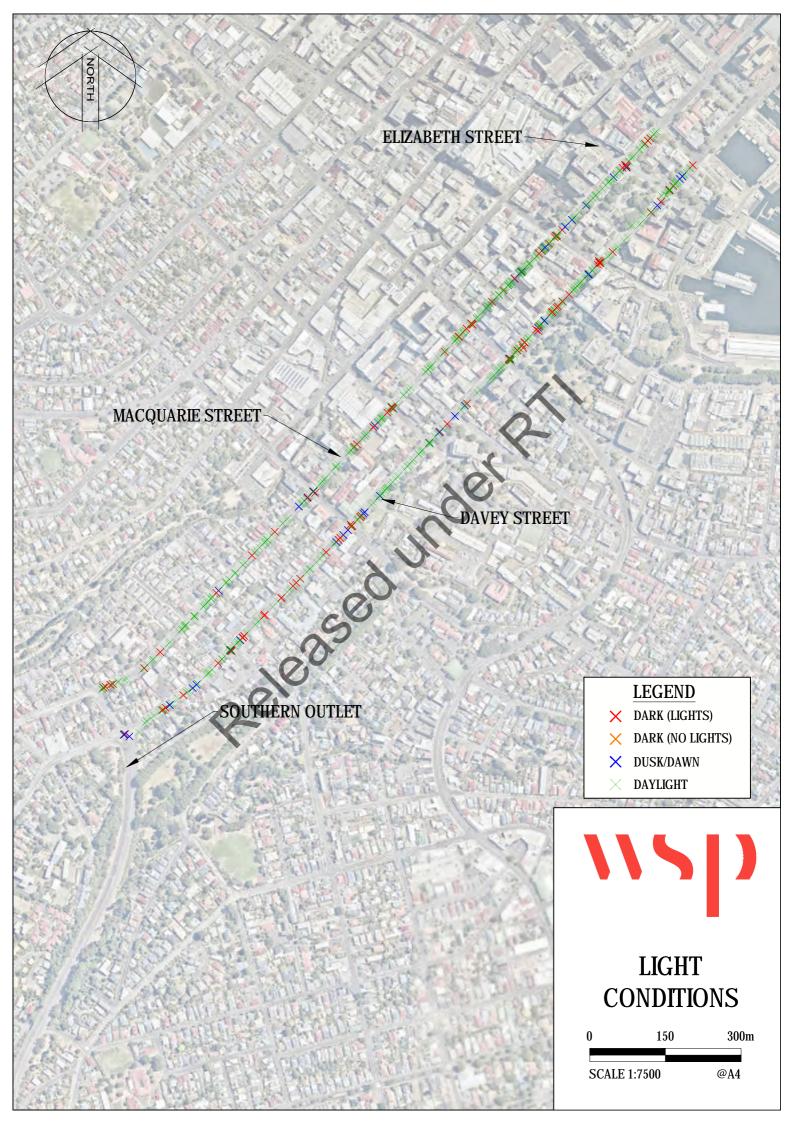


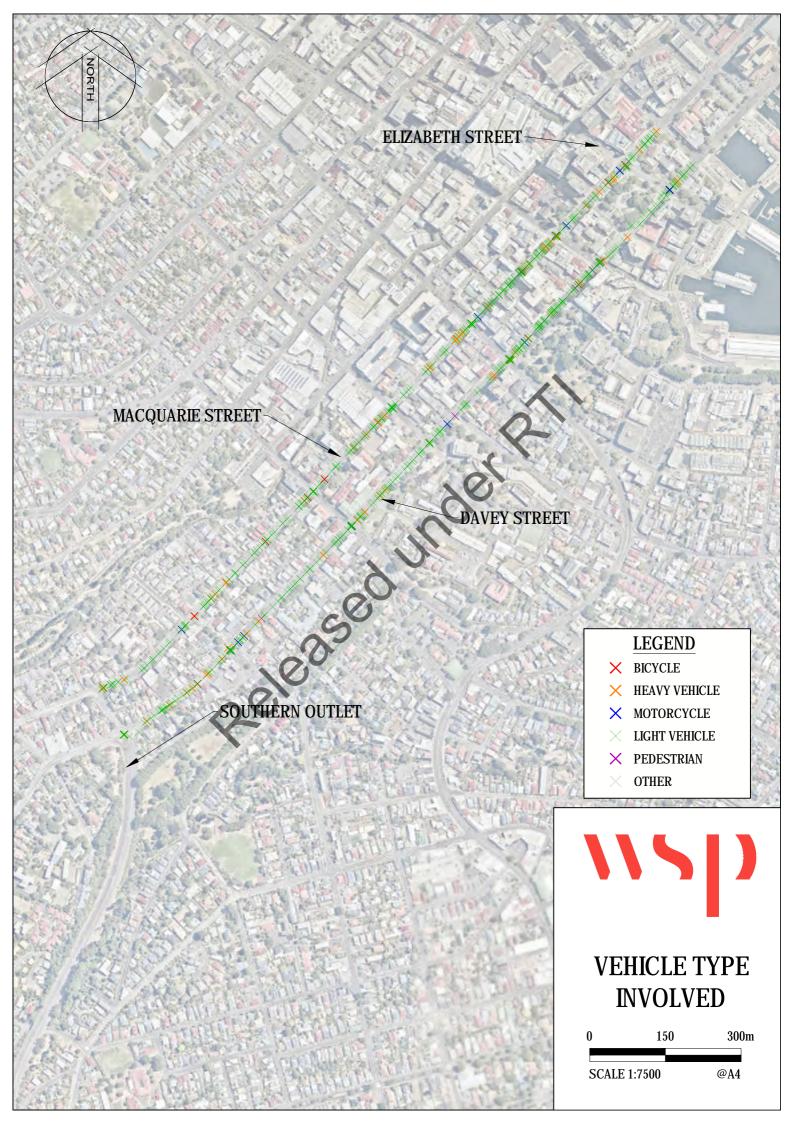












APPENDIX C

AUDIT SITE PHOTOS



APPENDIX C-1 EXISTING CONDITIONS – MACQUARIE STREET

Item 2.1



Figure C.1 Power pole at the Macquarie Street and Southern Outlet intersection

Item 2.2

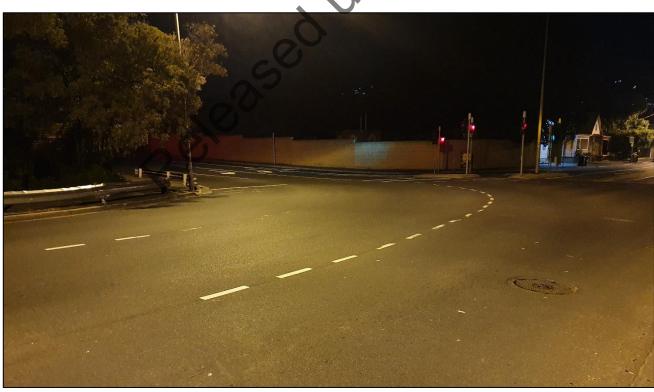


Figure C.2 Worn Line Marking - Macquarie Street looking at right turn from Southern Outlet



Figure C.3 Worn Line Marking - Right turn from Southern Outlet onto Macquarie Street

Item 2.3



Figure C.4 Street Light

Item 2.4

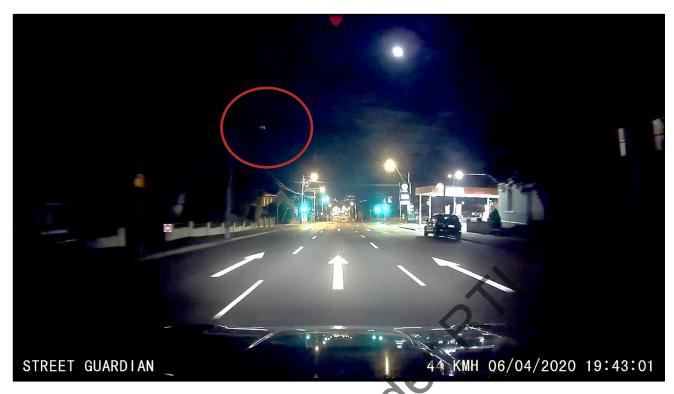


Figure C.5 Street Light

Item 2.5

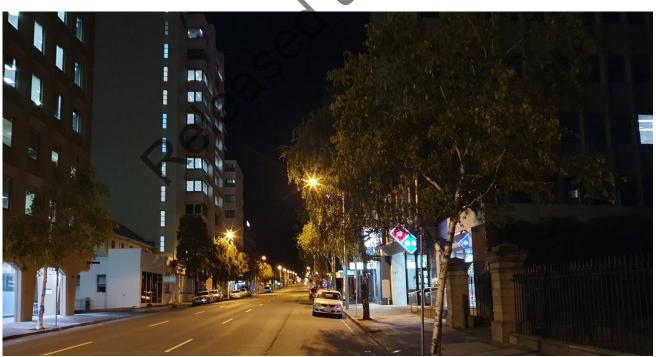


Figure C.6 Tree obscuring streetlight



Figure C.7 Tree obscuring streetlight

Released under

APPENDIX C-2 EXISTING CONDITIONS – DAVEY STREET



Figure C.8 Tree obscuring streetlight



Figure C.9 Trees encroaching traffic lanes



Figure C.10 Safety Barrier in median



Figure C.11 Safety Barrier on right hand side



Figure C.12 Centre Linemarking



Figure C.13 Retaining Wall in Crash Zone



Figure C.14 Rutted Pavement



Figure C.15 Poor street lighting on left hand side



Figure C.16 Tree obscuring streetlight



Figure C.17 Poor street lighting on left hand side



Figure C.18 Poor street lighting on left hand side

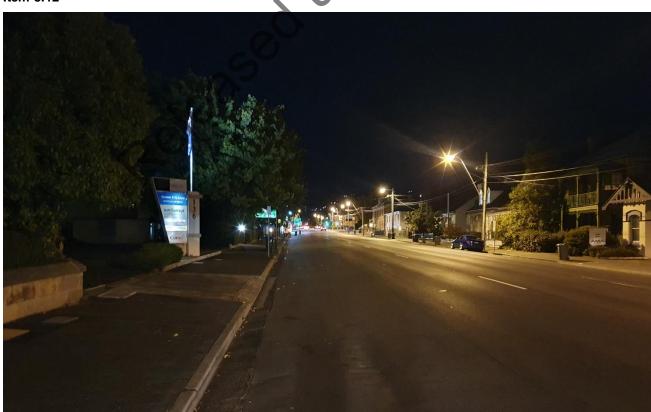


Figure C.19 Obscured Signs

Item 3.13 and Item 3.14



Figure C.20 Rutted Pavement and excessive crossfall

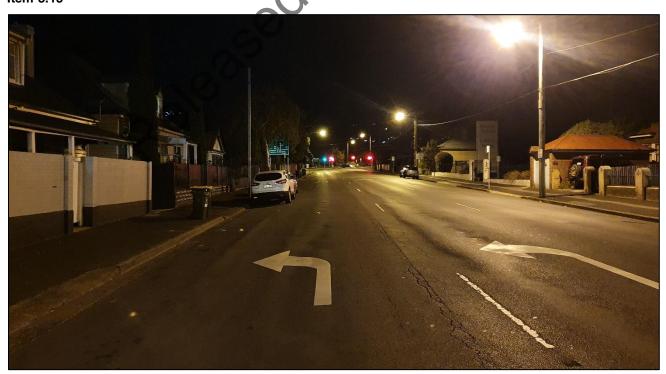


Figure C.21 Obscured signs



Figure C.22